# INTEGRATED STUDIO SEMINAR BOOKLET

### Four Freedoms Center

Alexander Llantada ARCH 564-006

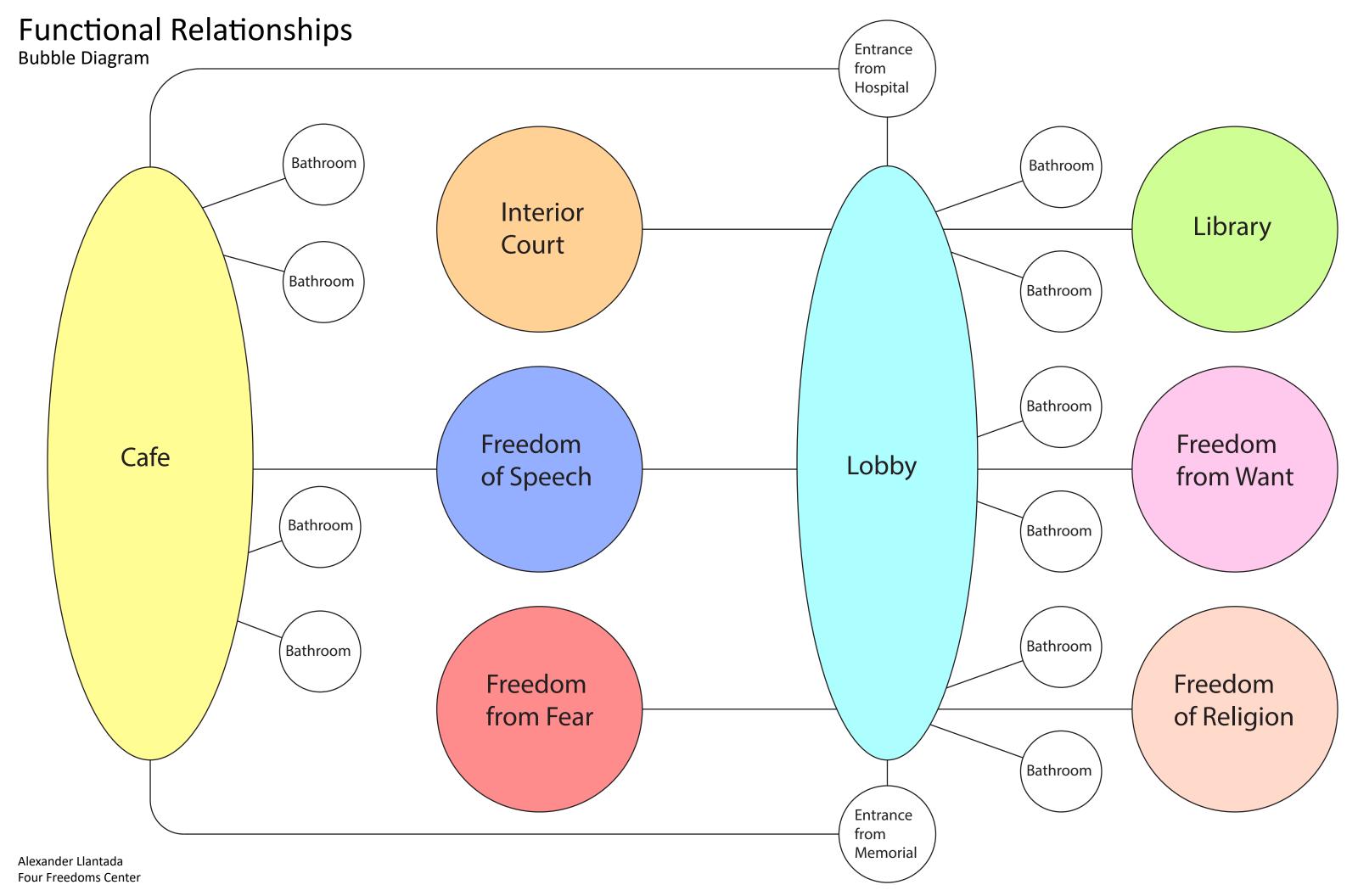


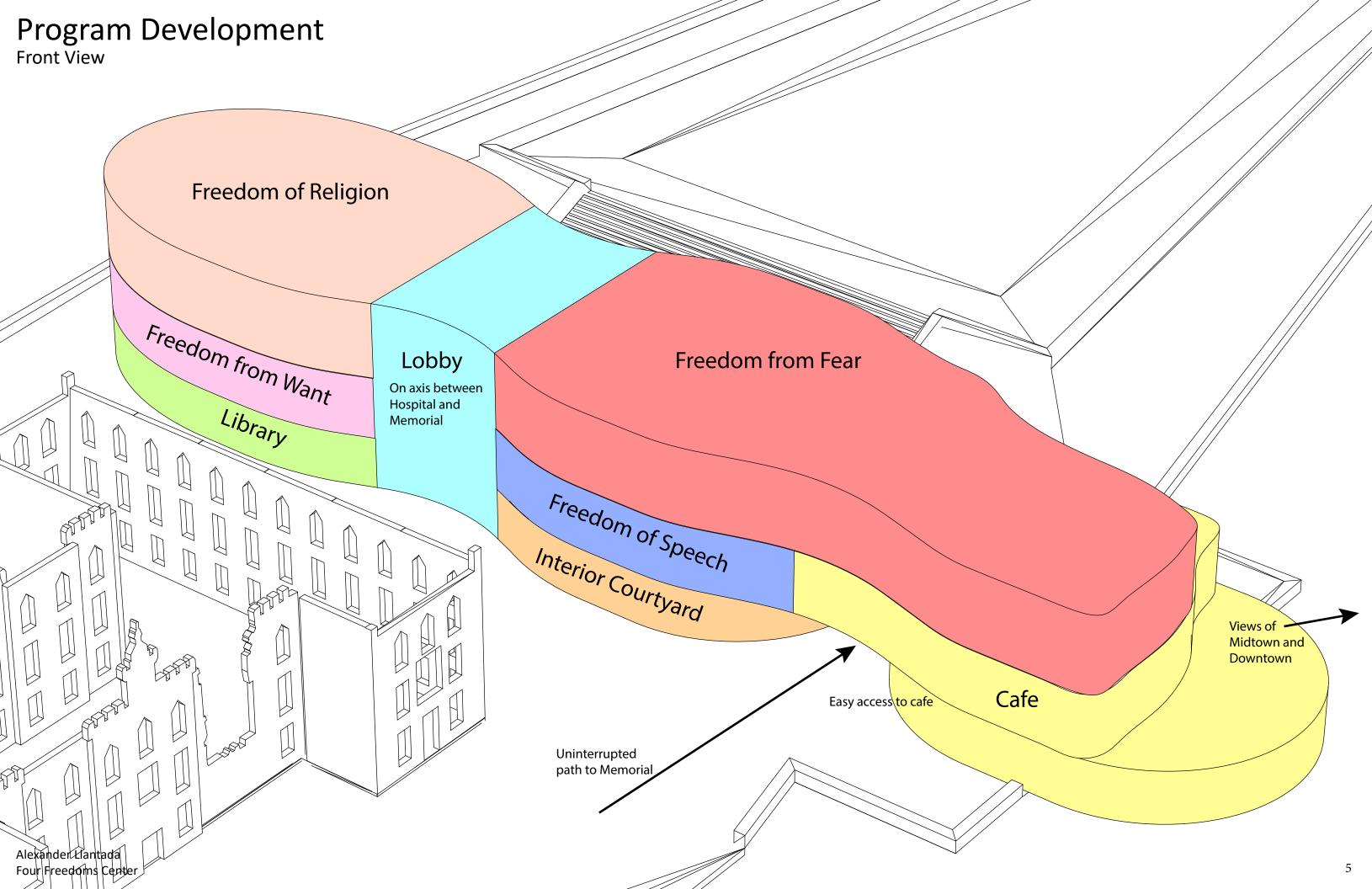
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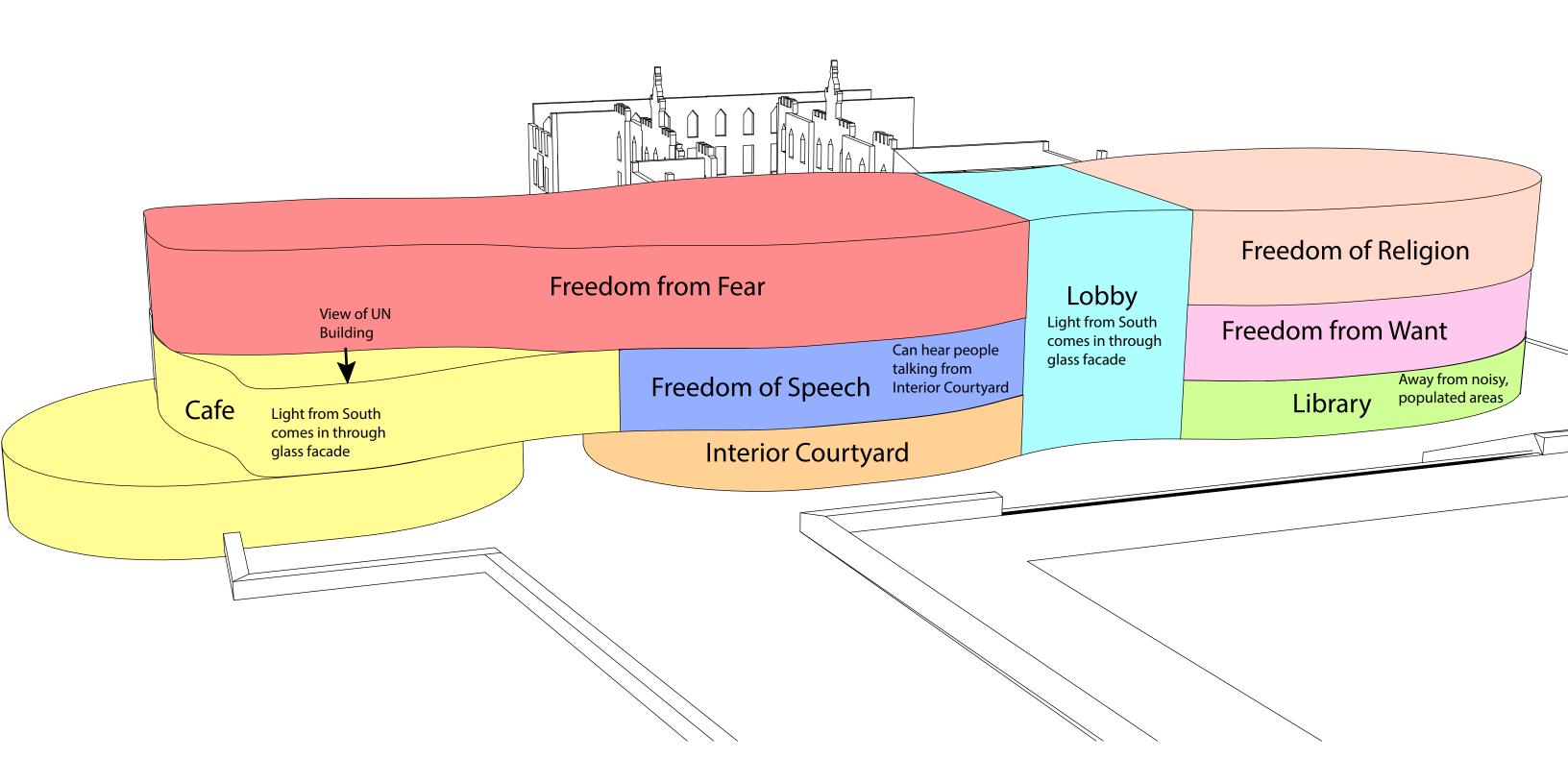
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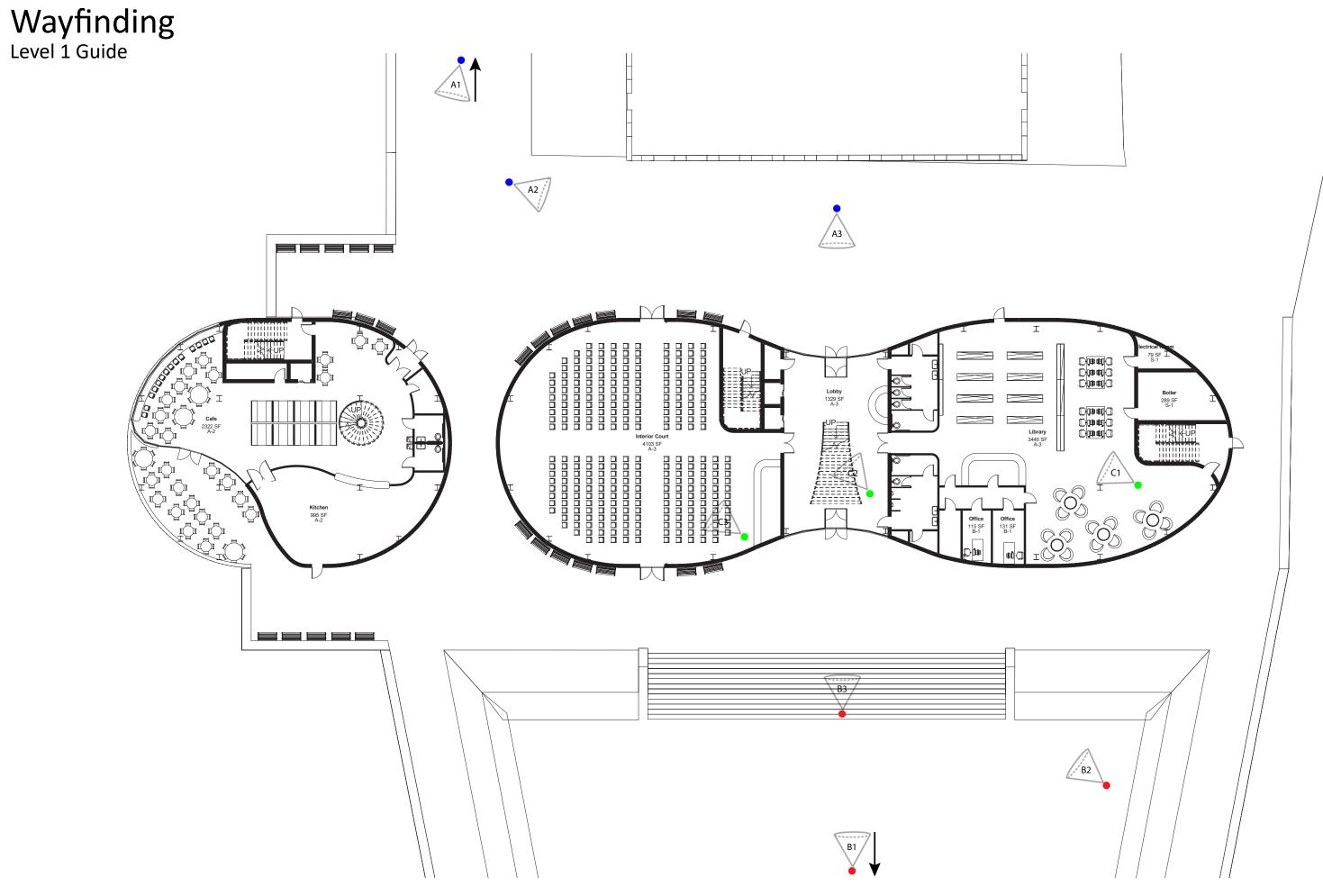
## User Requirements

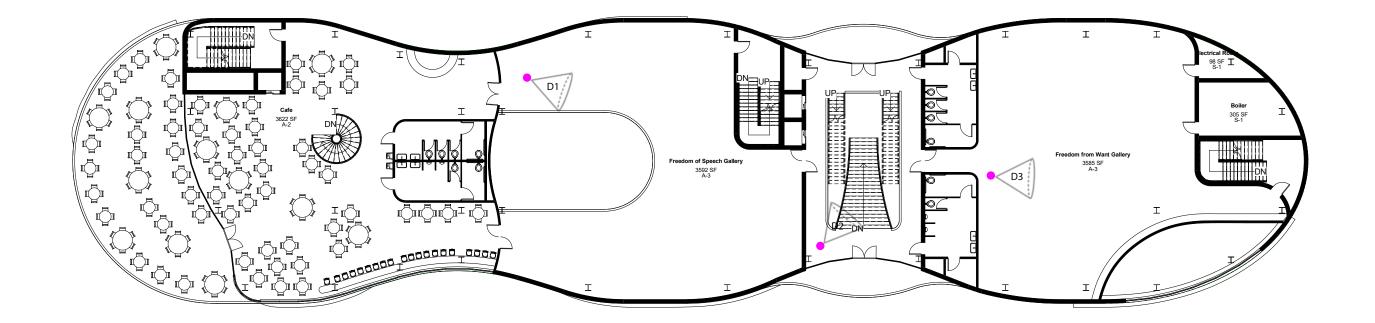


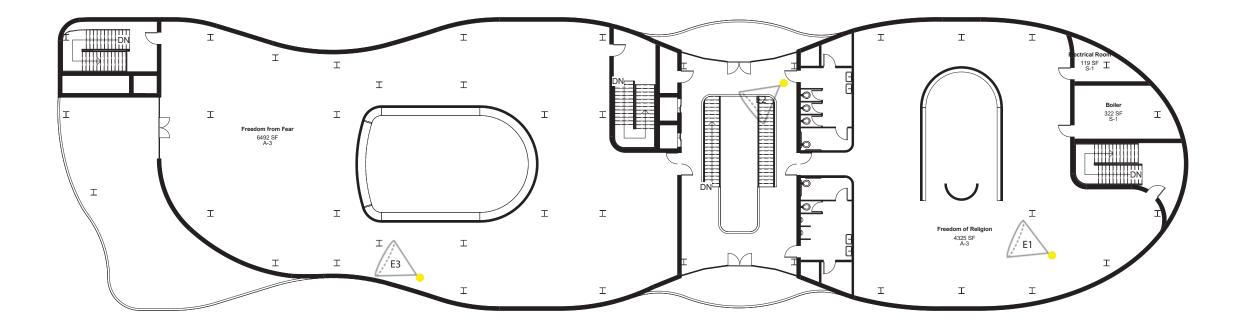


#### Program Development Back View

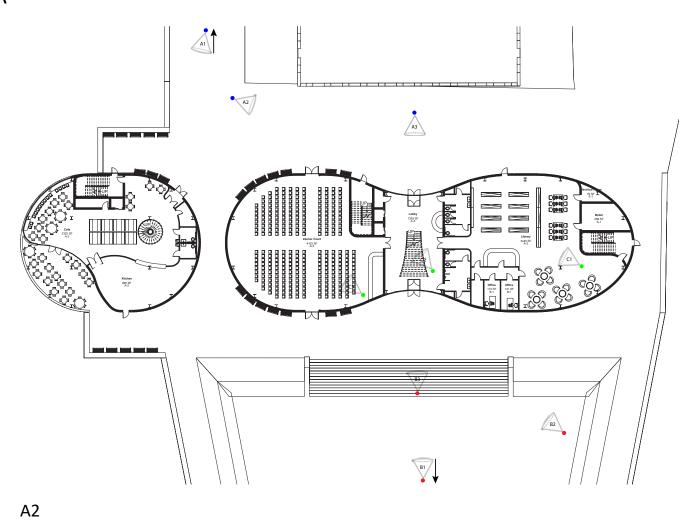








Wayfinding A



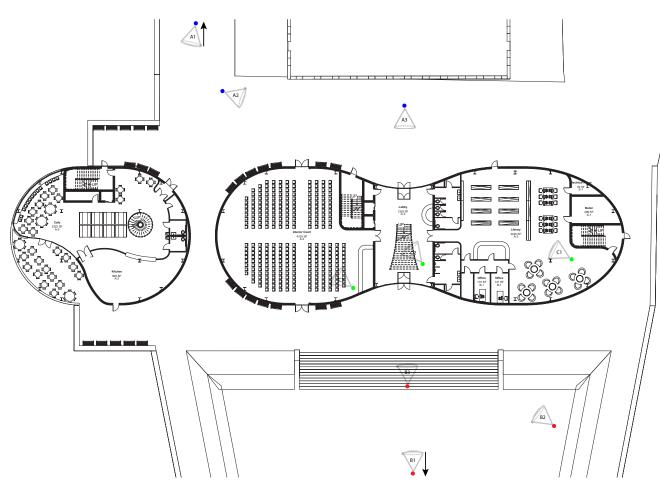
A3







Wayfinding <sup>B</sup>



B2



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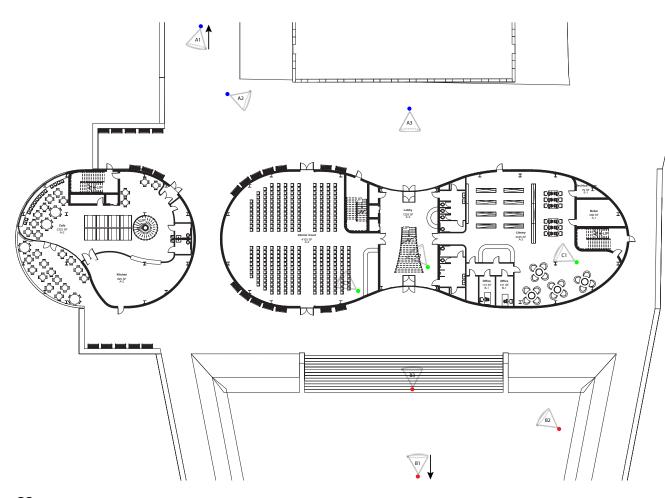


Β3



B1

Wayfinding c



C2



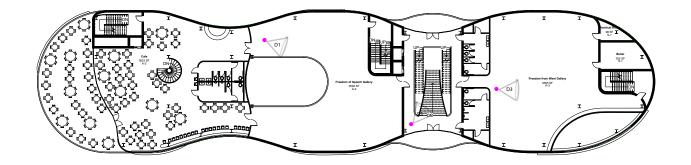
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С3



Wayfinding





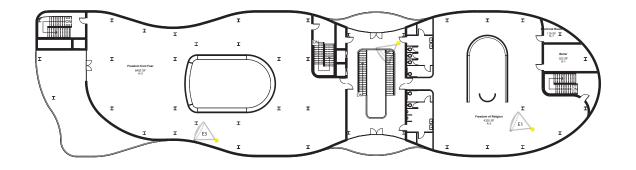
D2



D3



Wayfinding E





E3



E2



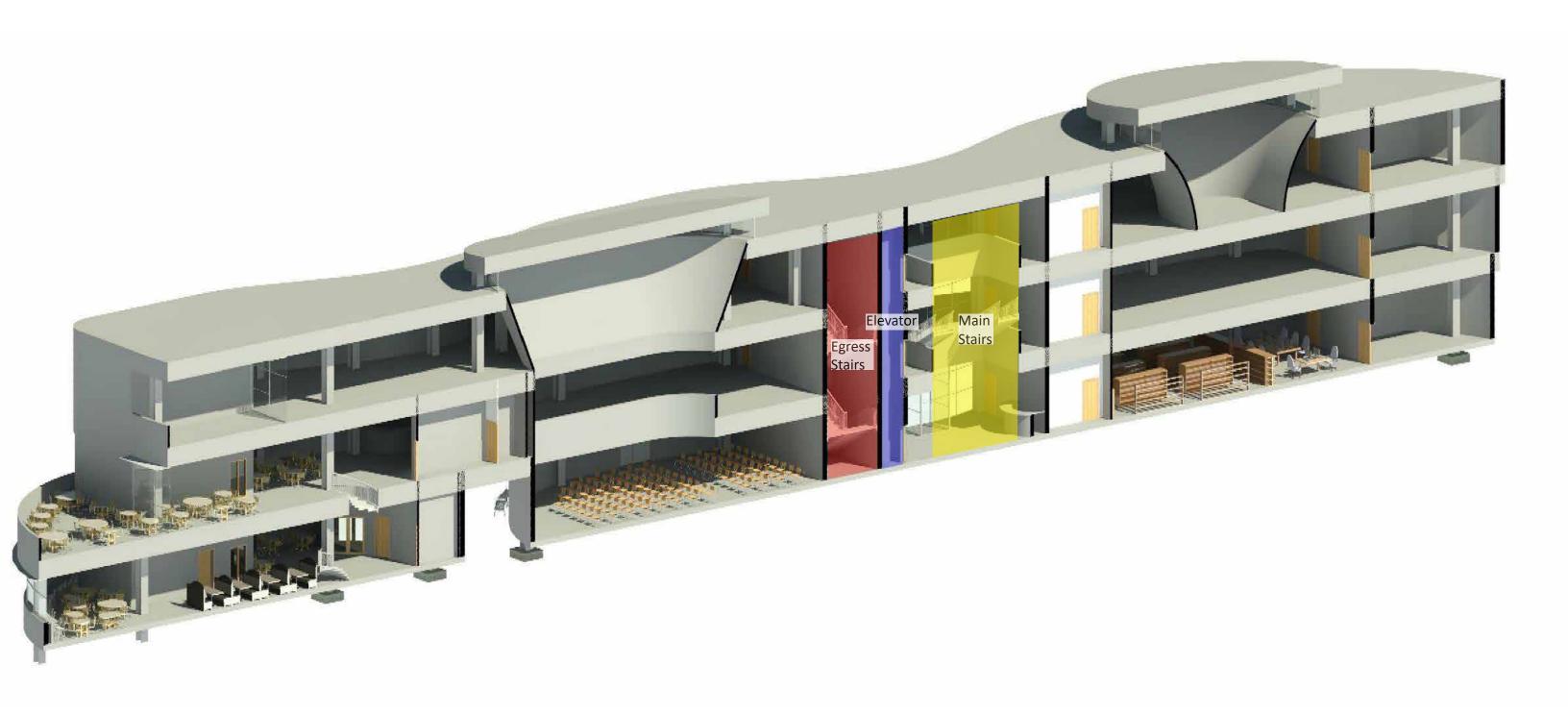






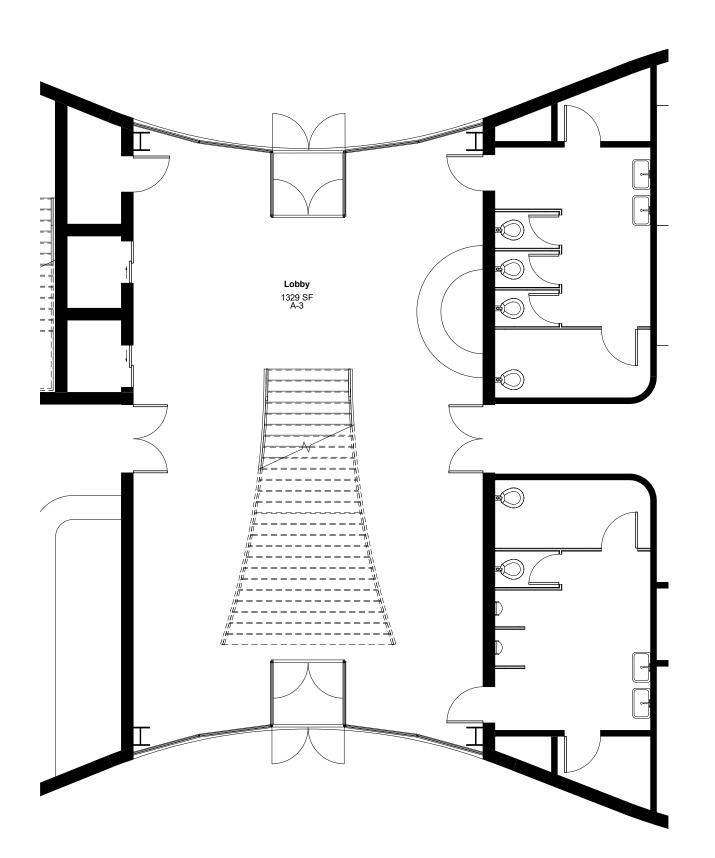


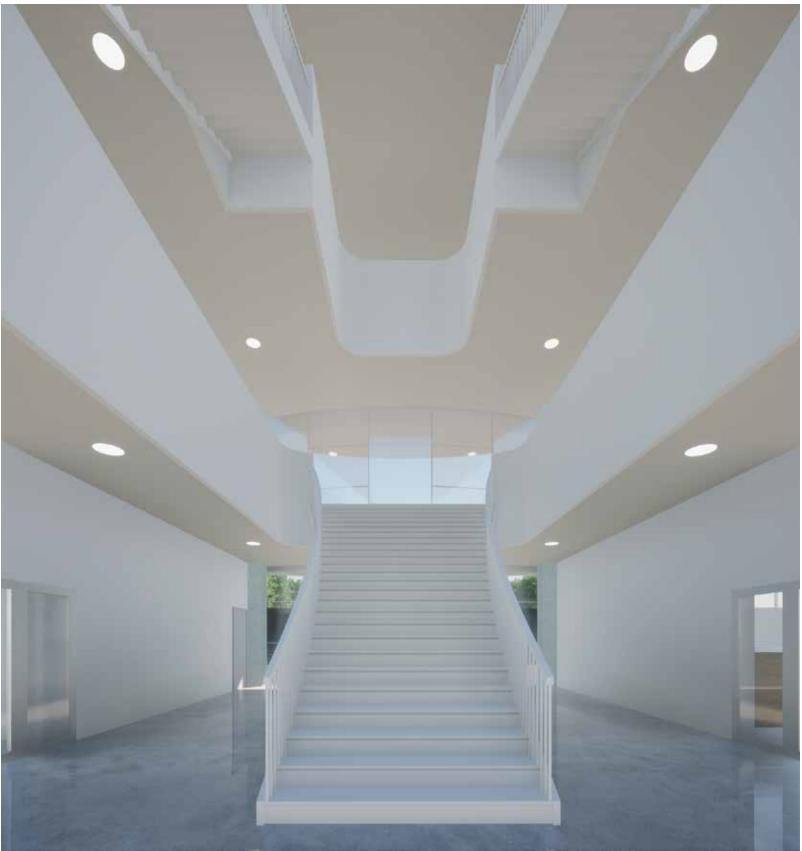


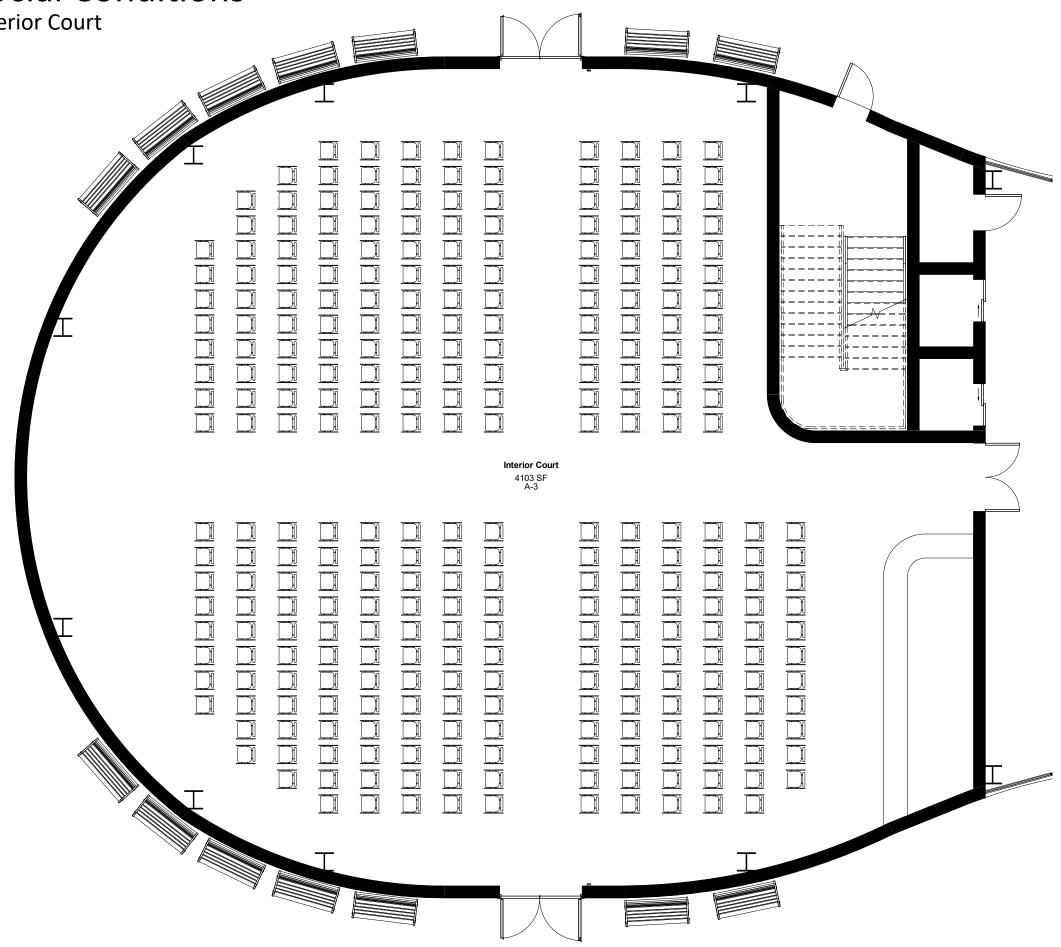


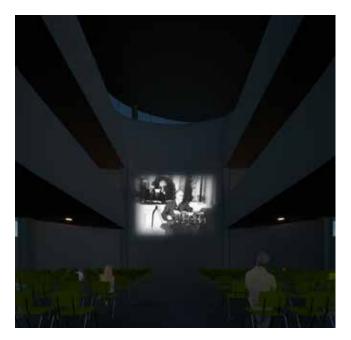






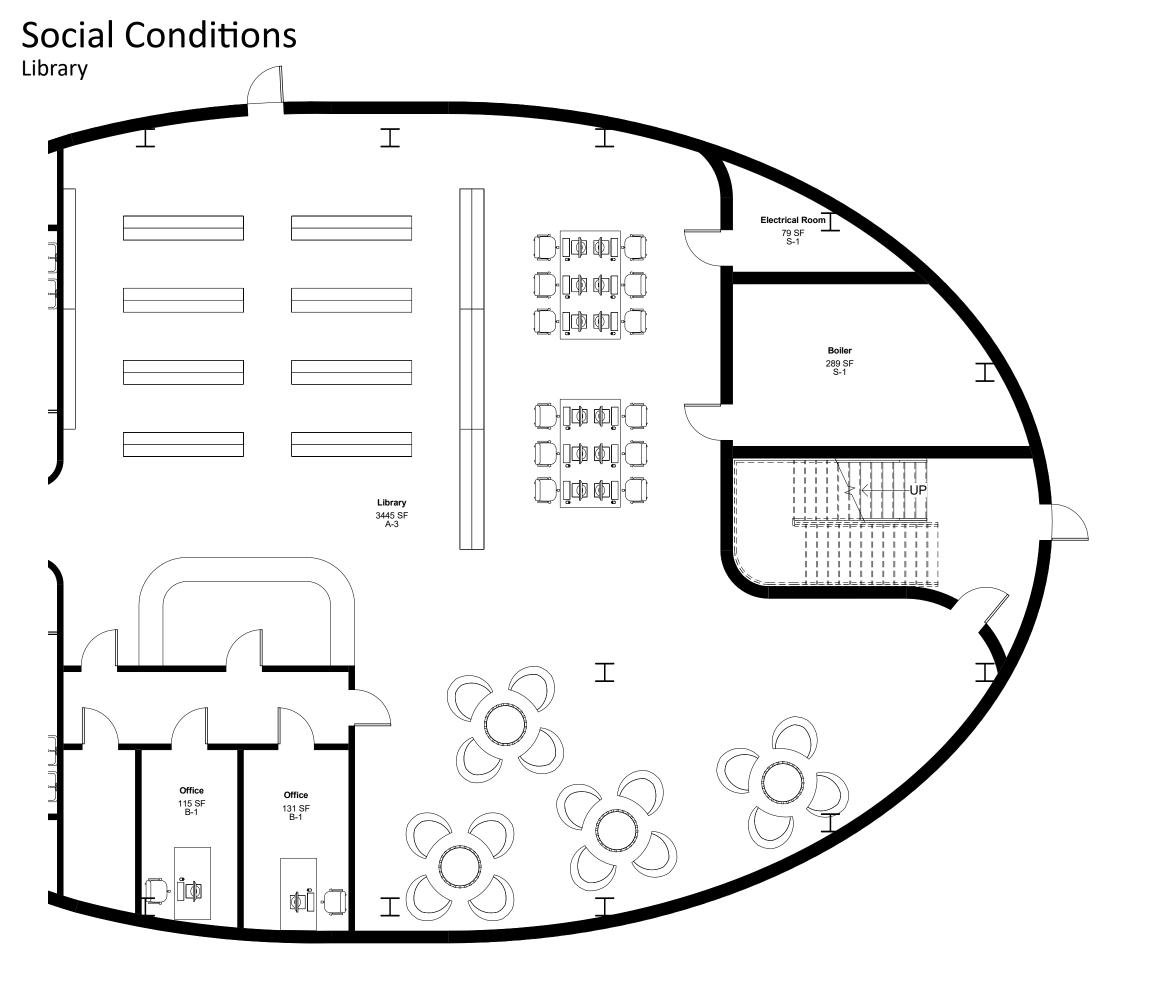










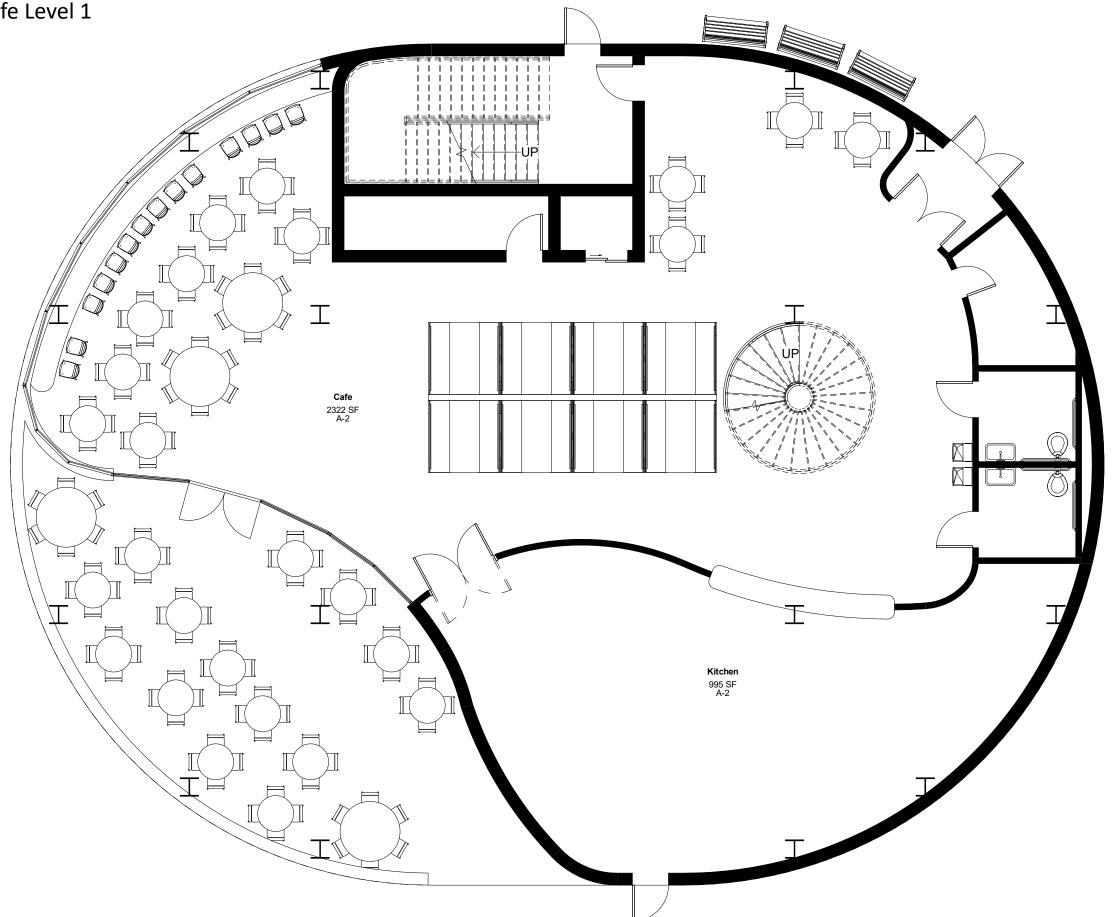








Cafe Level 1

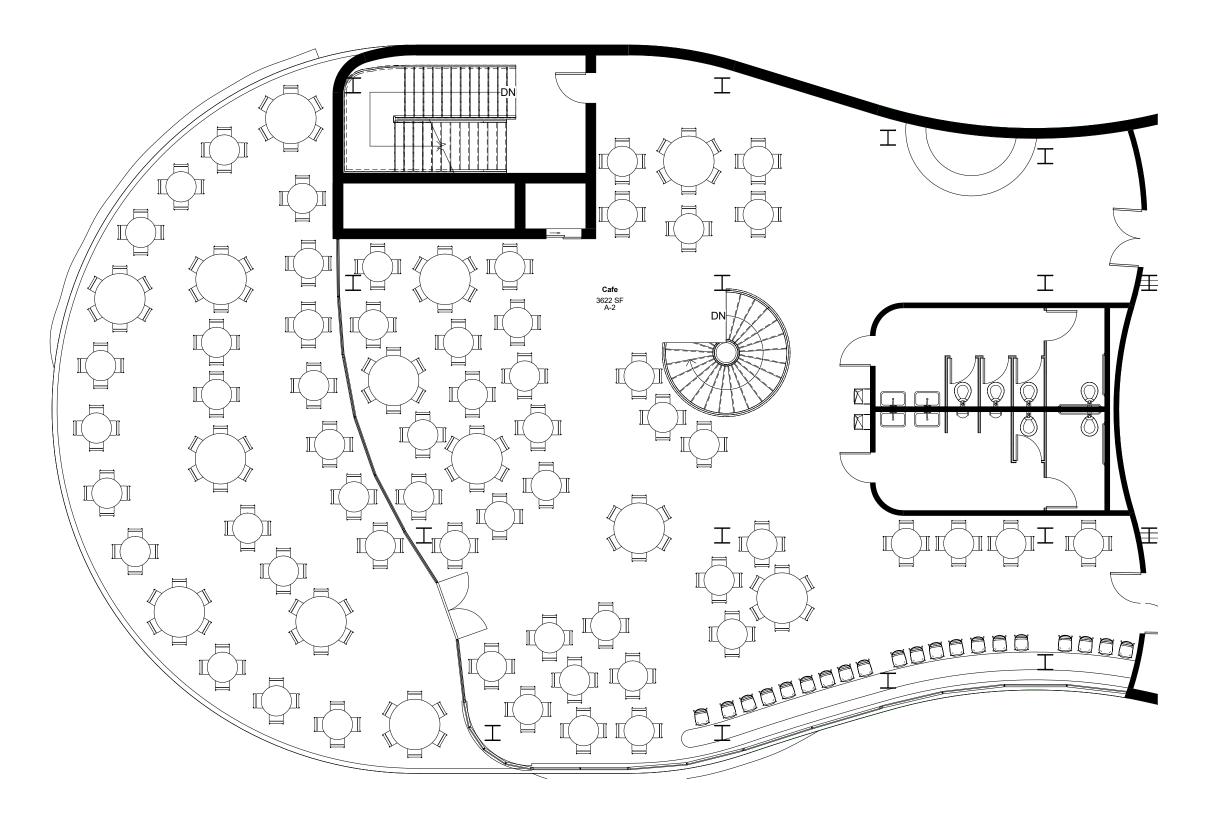








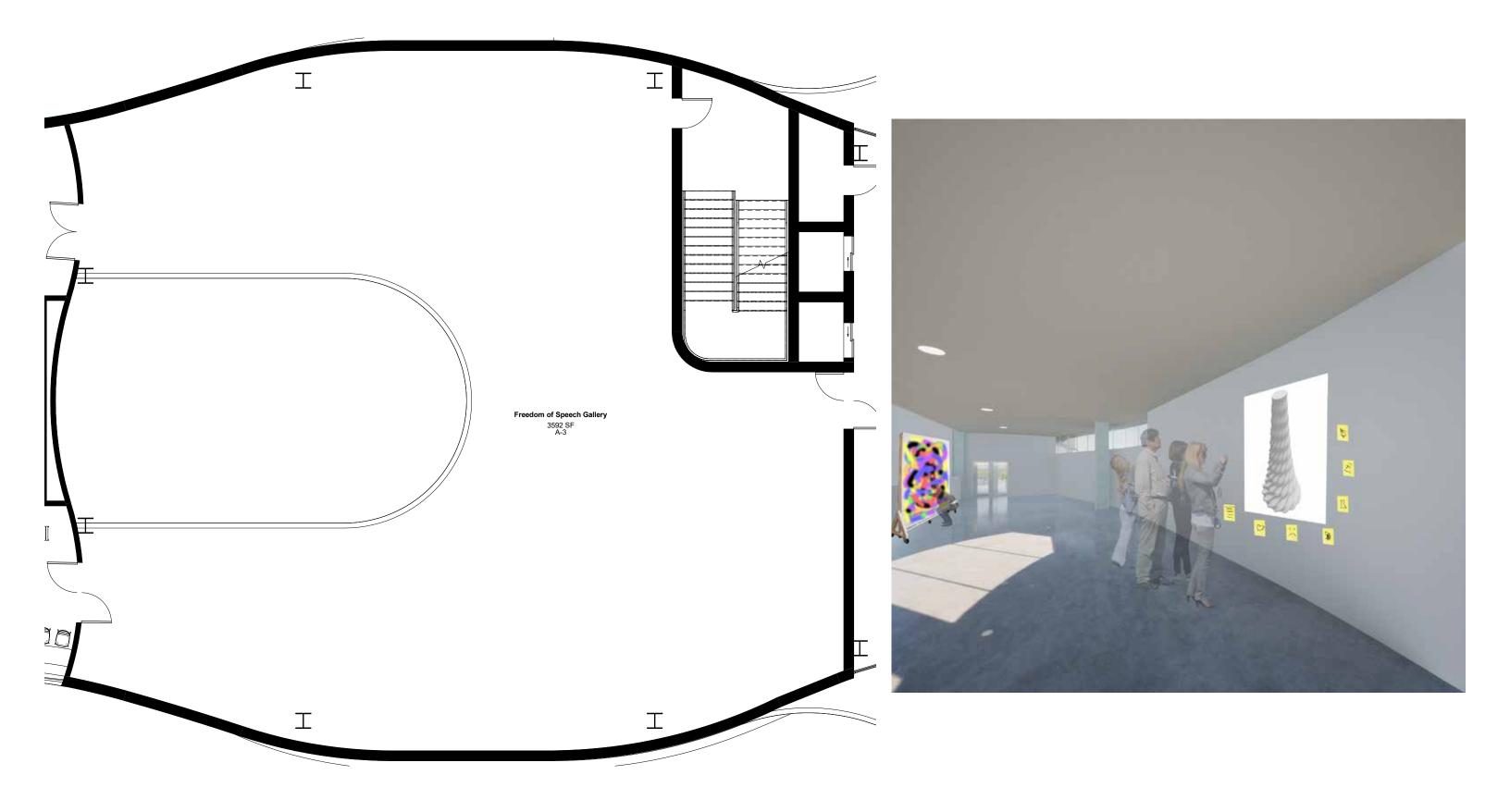
Social Conditions Cafe Level 2



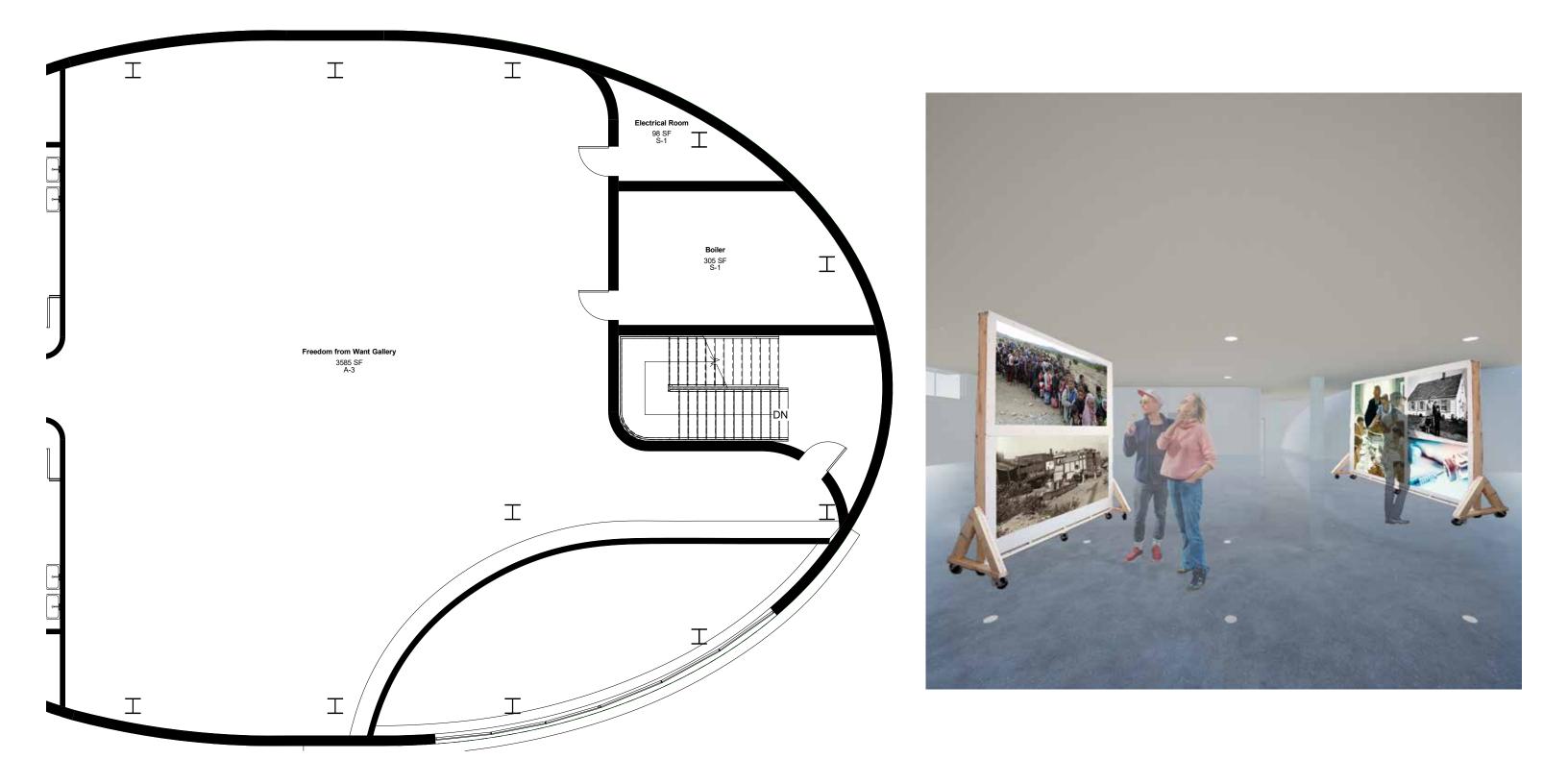




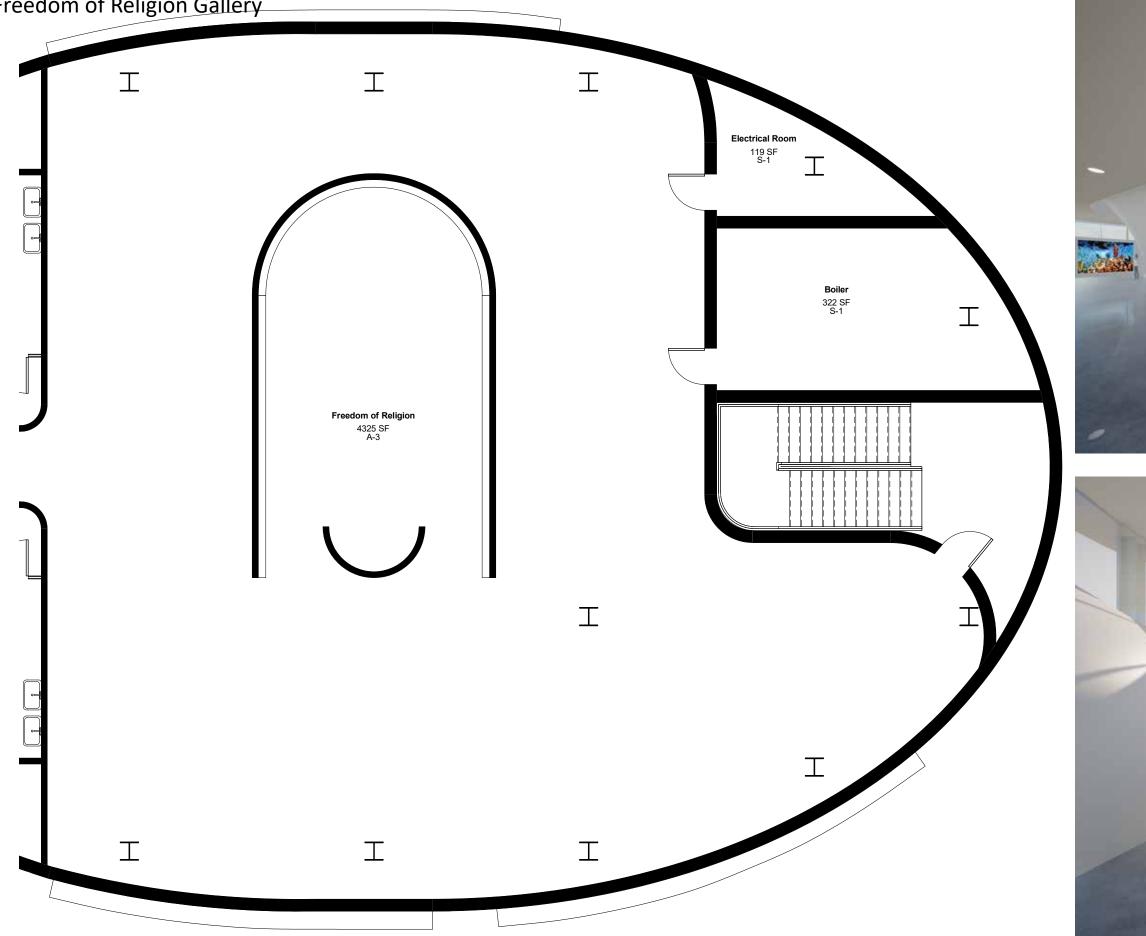




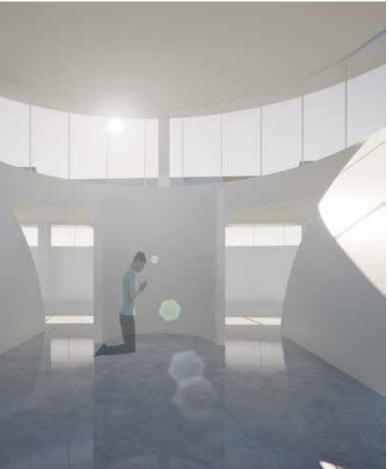
#### Social Conditions Freedom from Want Gallery



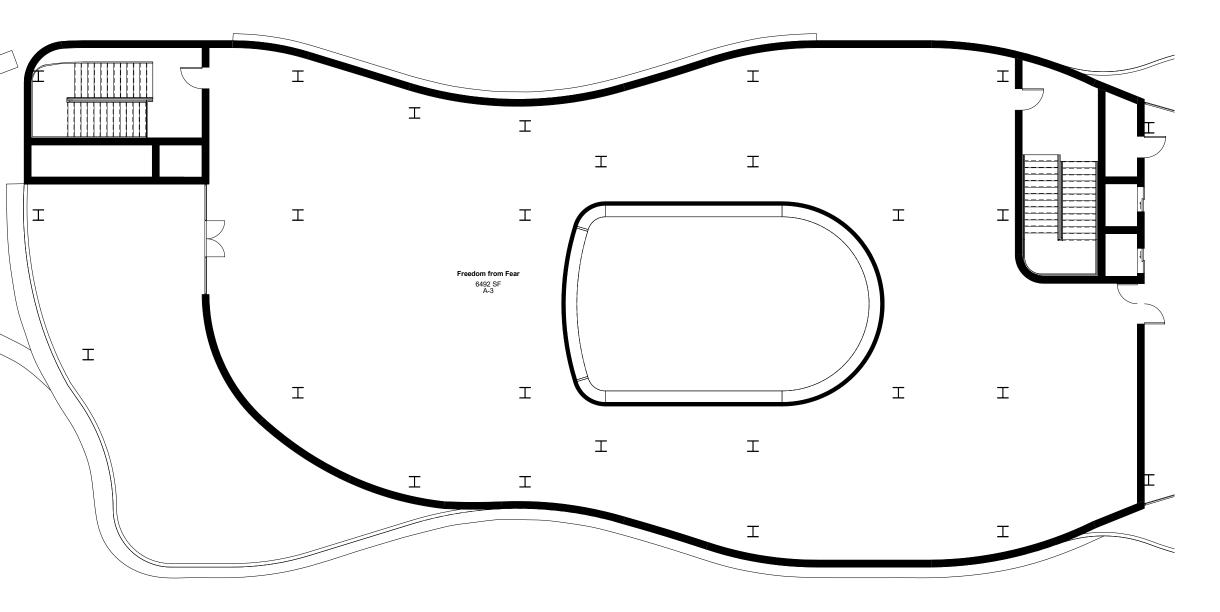
Freedom of Religion Gallery







#### Social Conditions Freedom from Fear Gallery

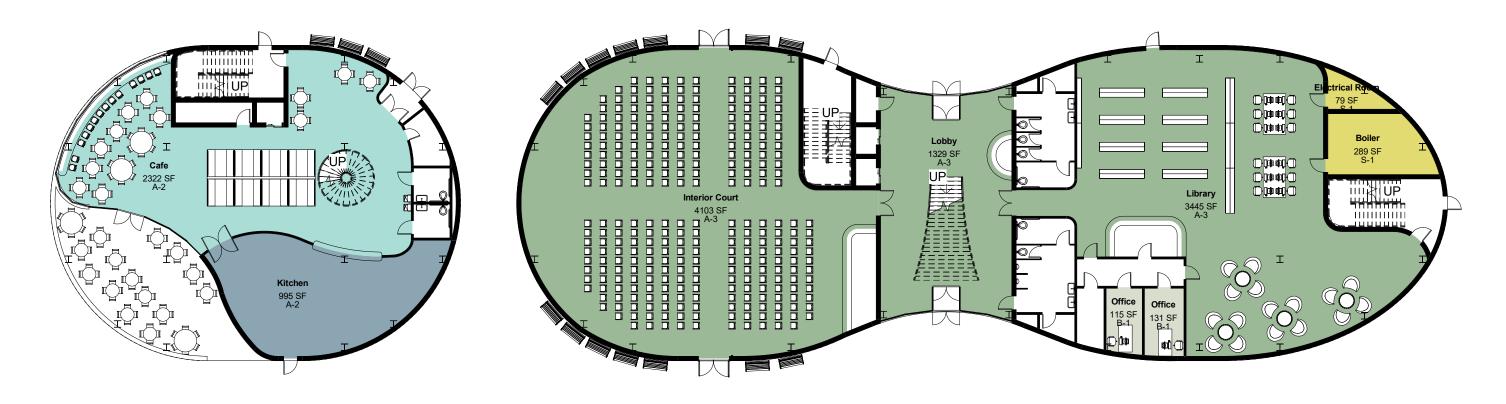




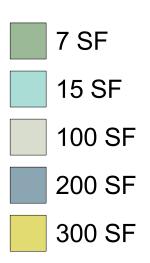


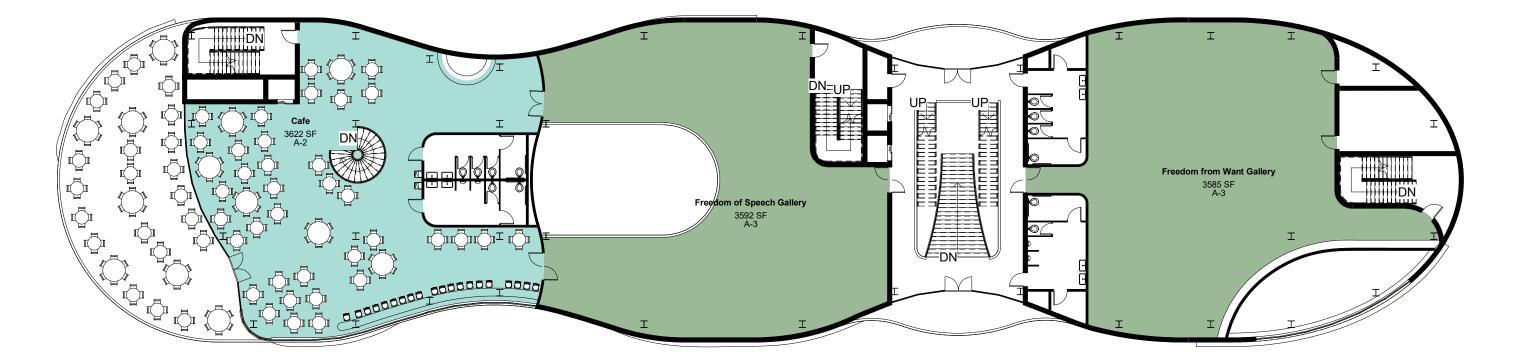


## **Regulatory Requirements**

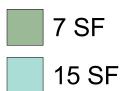


#### Load Factors

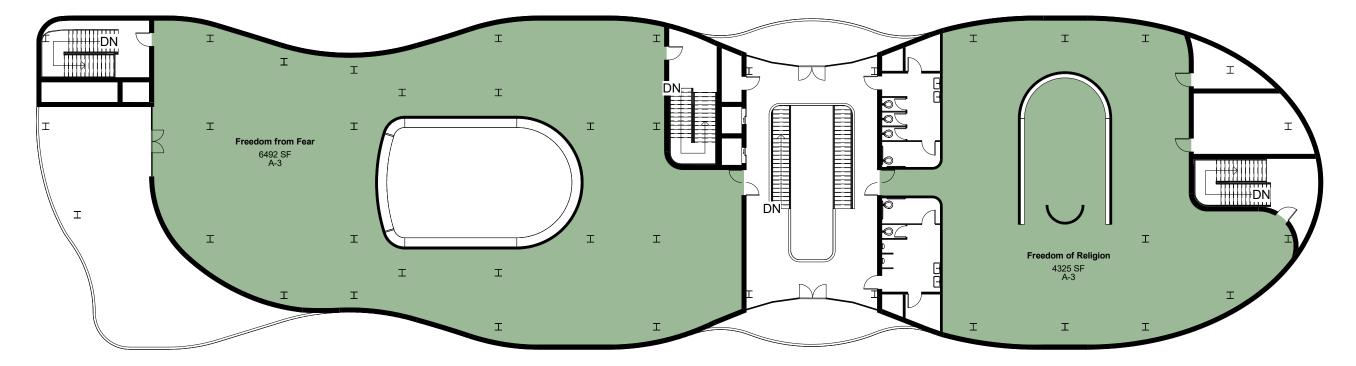




### Load Factors



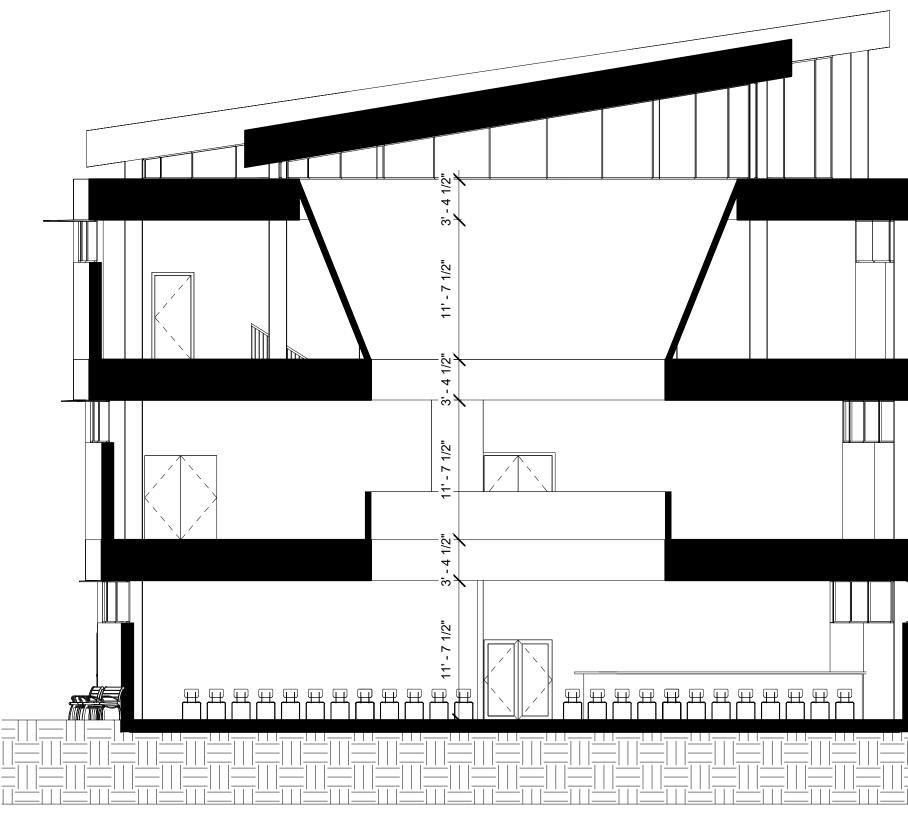
#### Occupancy Types 3rd Floor

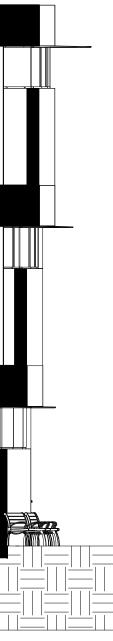


### Load Factors

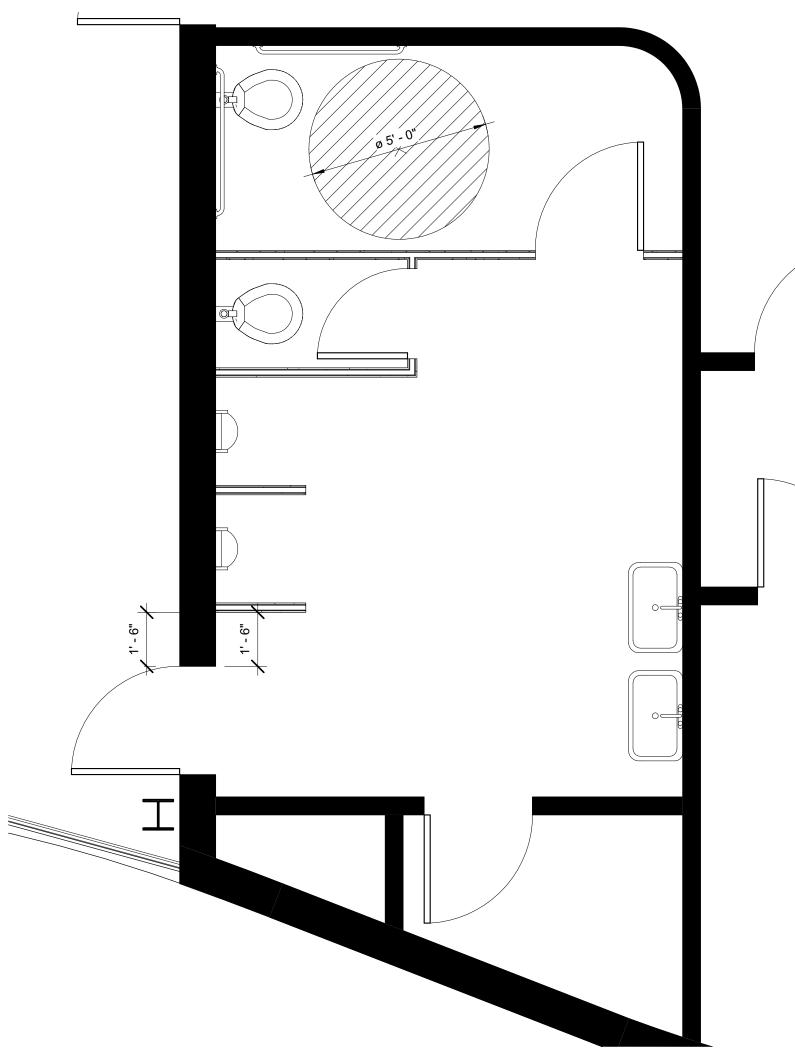
7 SF

### Heights and Stories





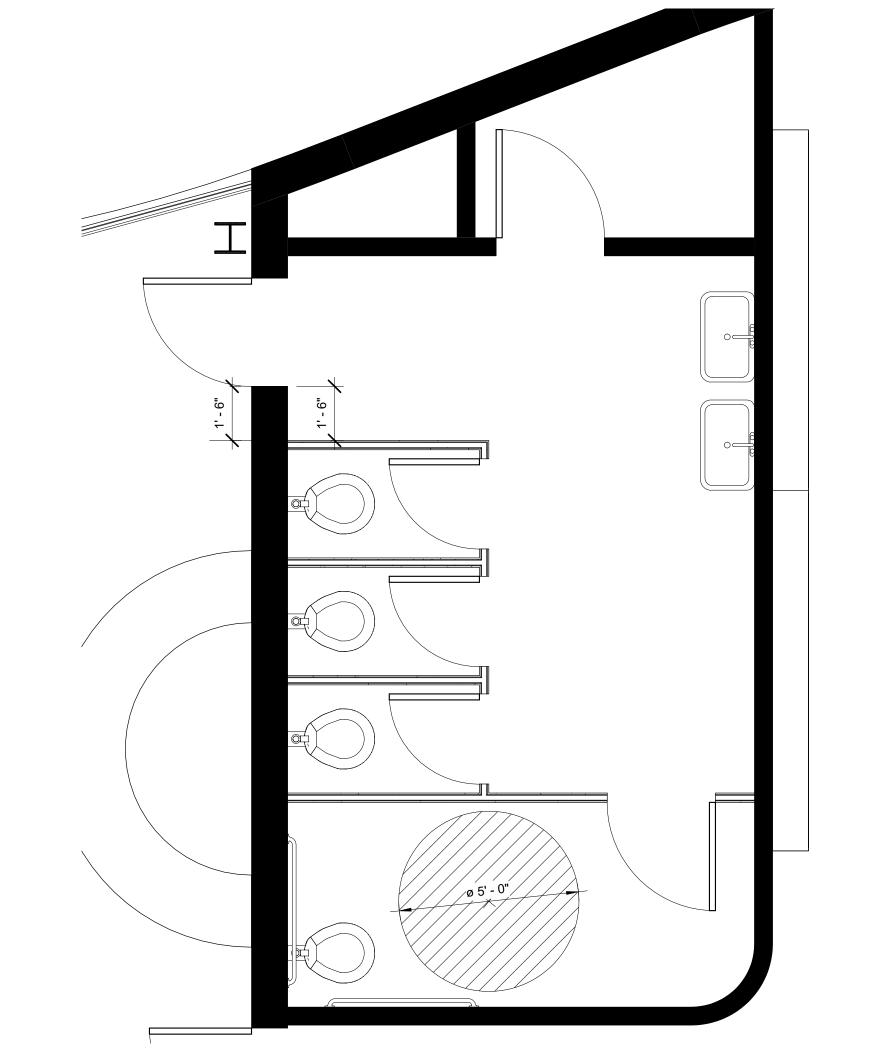
## Restroom Design



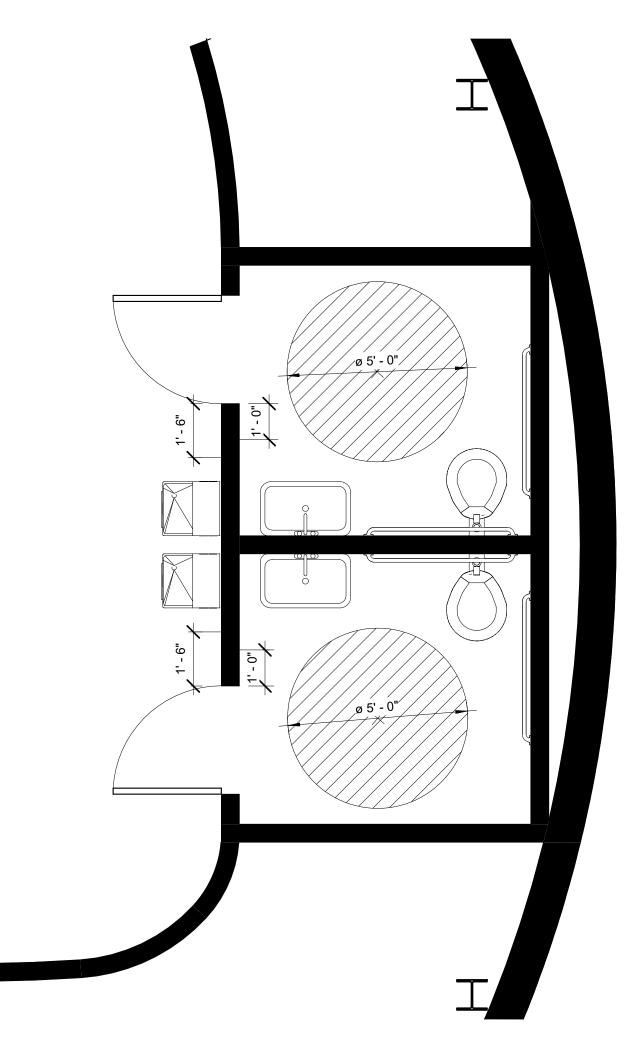
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## Restroom Design

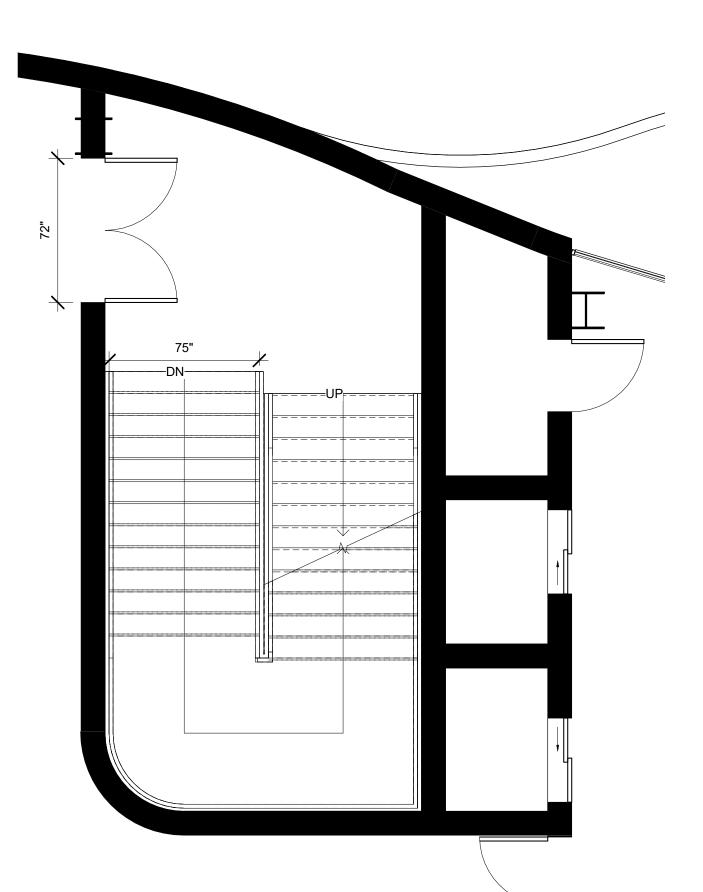


Room Schedule						) Occupant Load x 0.15 (with sprinklers)
Name	Area	Occupancy	Load Factor	Occupant Load	Exit Stair Width Total	Exit Door Width Total
Interior Court	4103 SF	A-3	7 SF	586	9' - 9 7/32"	7' - 3 29/32"
Lobby	1329 SF	A-3	7 SF	190	3' - 1 31/32"	2' - 4 15/32"
Library	3445 SF	A-3	7 SF	492	8' - 2 7/16"	6' - 1 13/16"
Boiler	289 SF	S-1	300 SF	1	0' - 0 3/16"	0' - 0 5/32"
Electrical Room	79 SF	S-1	300 SF	0	0' - 0 1/16"	0' - 0 1/32"
Office	131 SF	B-1	100 SF	1	0' - 0 1/4"	0' - 0 3/16"
Office	115 SF	B-1	100 SF	1	0' - 0 7/32"	0' - 0 3/16"
Kitchen	995 SF	A-2	200 SF	5	0' - 1''	0' - 0 3/4"
Cafe	2322 SF	A-2	15 SF	155	2' - 6 31/32"	1' - 11 7/32"
Freedom of Speec	3592 SF	A-3	7 SF	513	8' - 6 5/8"	6' - 4 31/32"
Cafe	3622 SF	A-2	15 SF	241	4' - 0 9/32"	3' - 0 7/32"
Freedom from Wa	3585 SF	A-3	7 SF	512	8' - 6 7/16"	6' - 4 13/16"
Freedom from Fea	6492 SF	A-3	7 SF	927	15' - 5 15/32"	11' - 7 1/8"
Freedom of Religio	4325 SF	A-3	7 SF	618	10' - 3 19/32"	7' - 8 11/16"
Electrical Room	98 SF	S-1	300 SF	0	0' - 0 1/16''	0' - 0 1/16"
Electrical Room	119 SF	S-1	300 SF	0	0' - 0 3/32"	0' - 0 1/16"
	34642 SF			4244		

#### Each room has 2 means of egress, so divide these numbers by 2.

#### Occupant Load x 0.2" (with sprinklers) Occupant Load x 0.15" (with sprinklers)

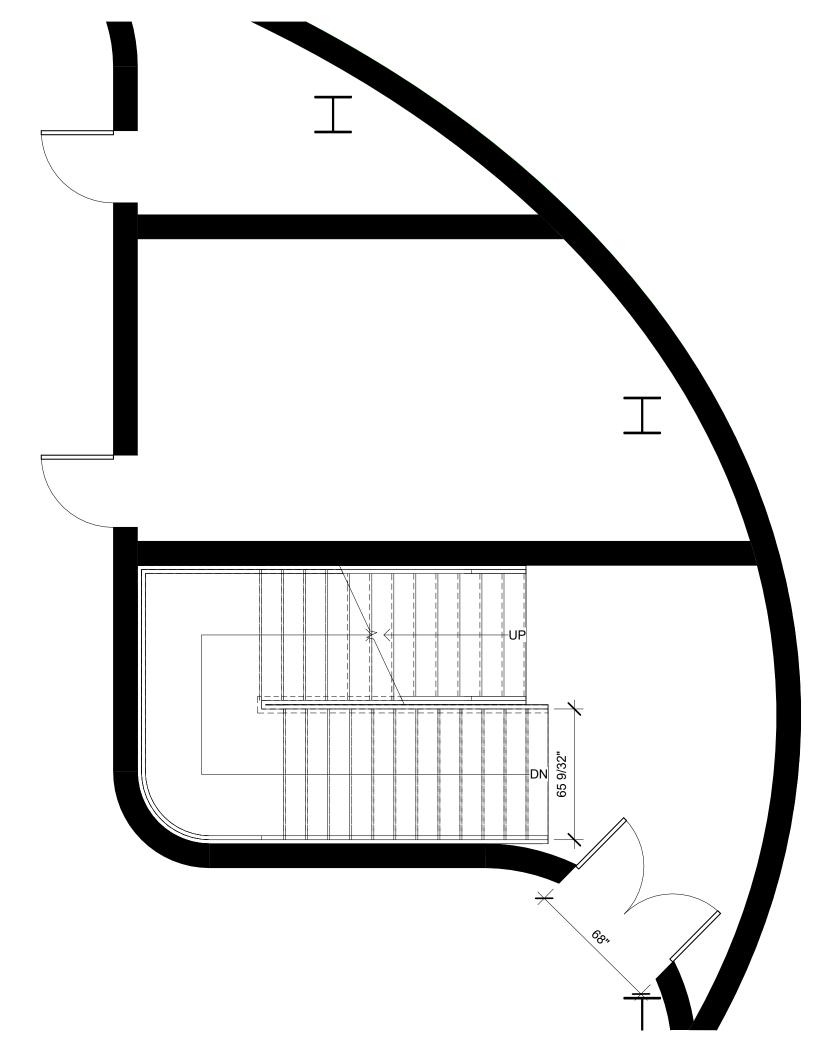
## Fire Stair Design



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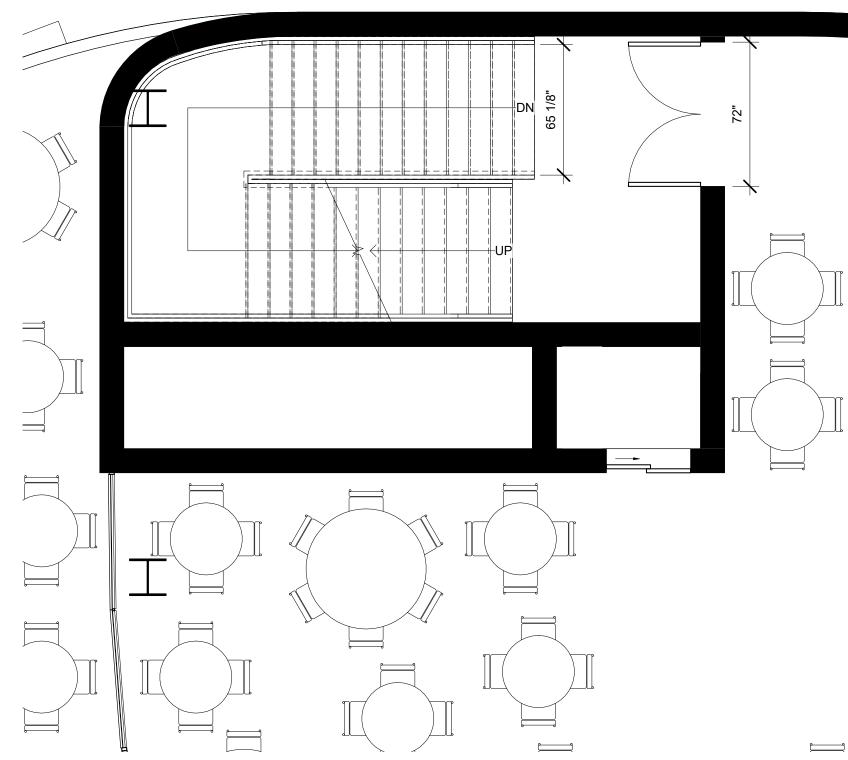
### Fire Stair Design Egress Stairs 2



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Fire Stair Design Egress Stairs 3





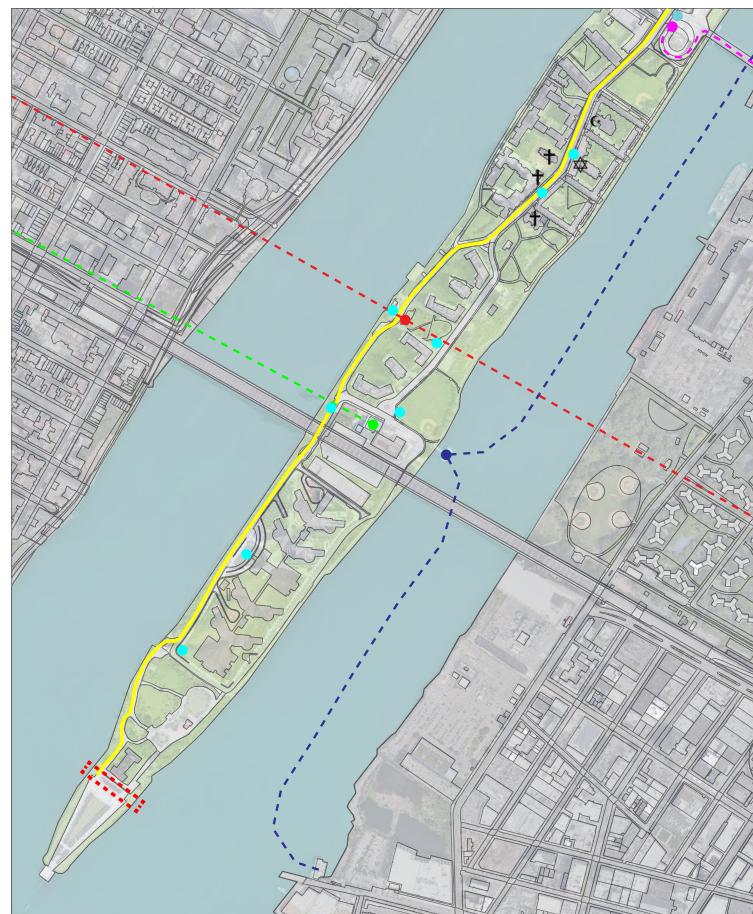


# Site Conditions

# Surrounding Context Notable Views

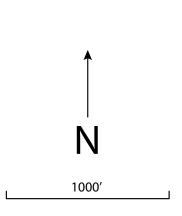


# Surrounding Context

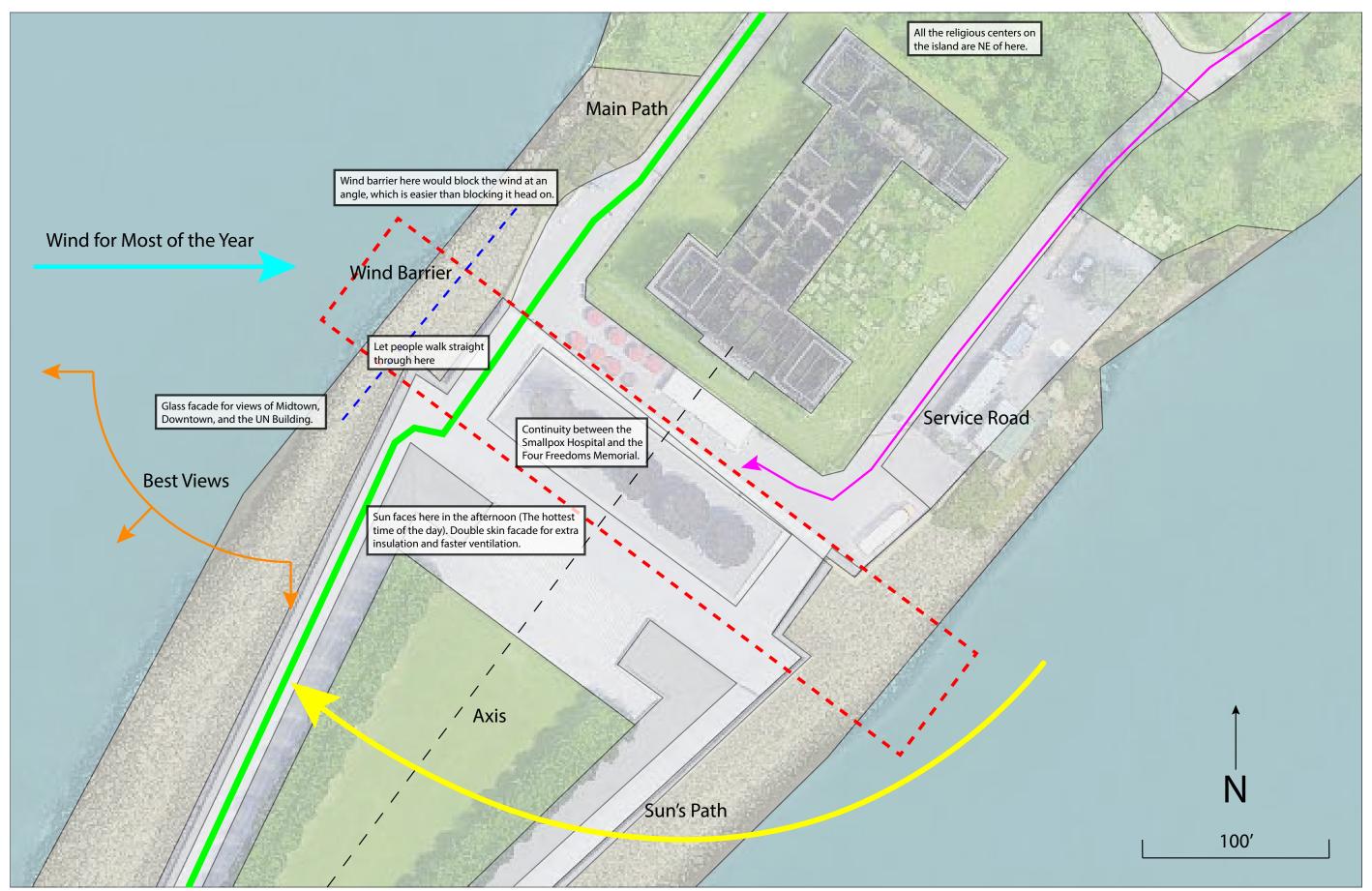






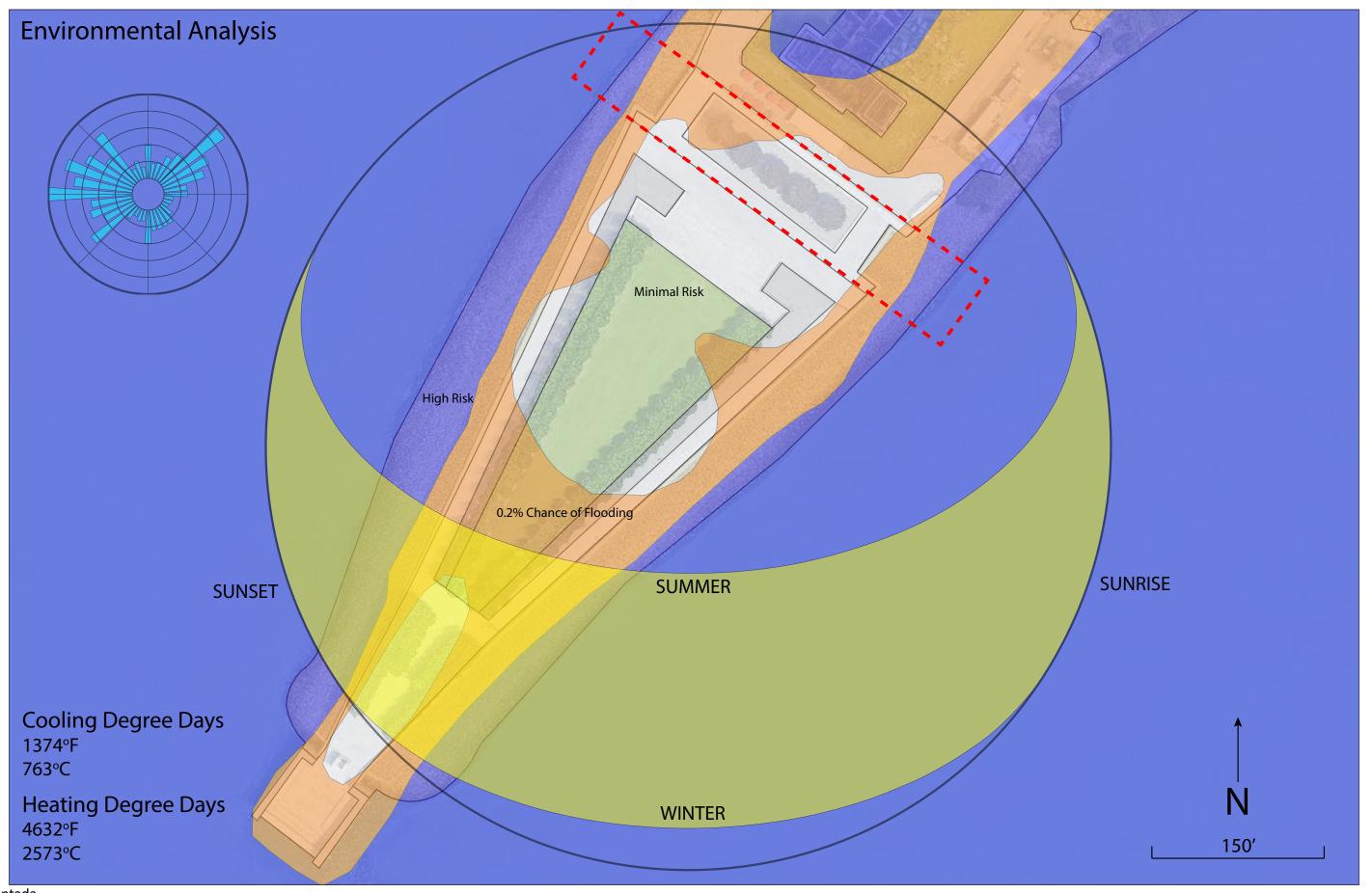


Surrounding Context



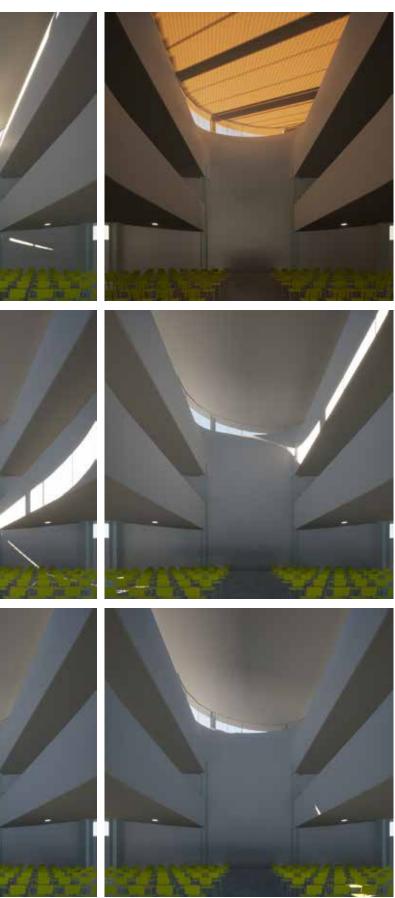
# **Environmental Concerns**

### Climate Environmental Analysis

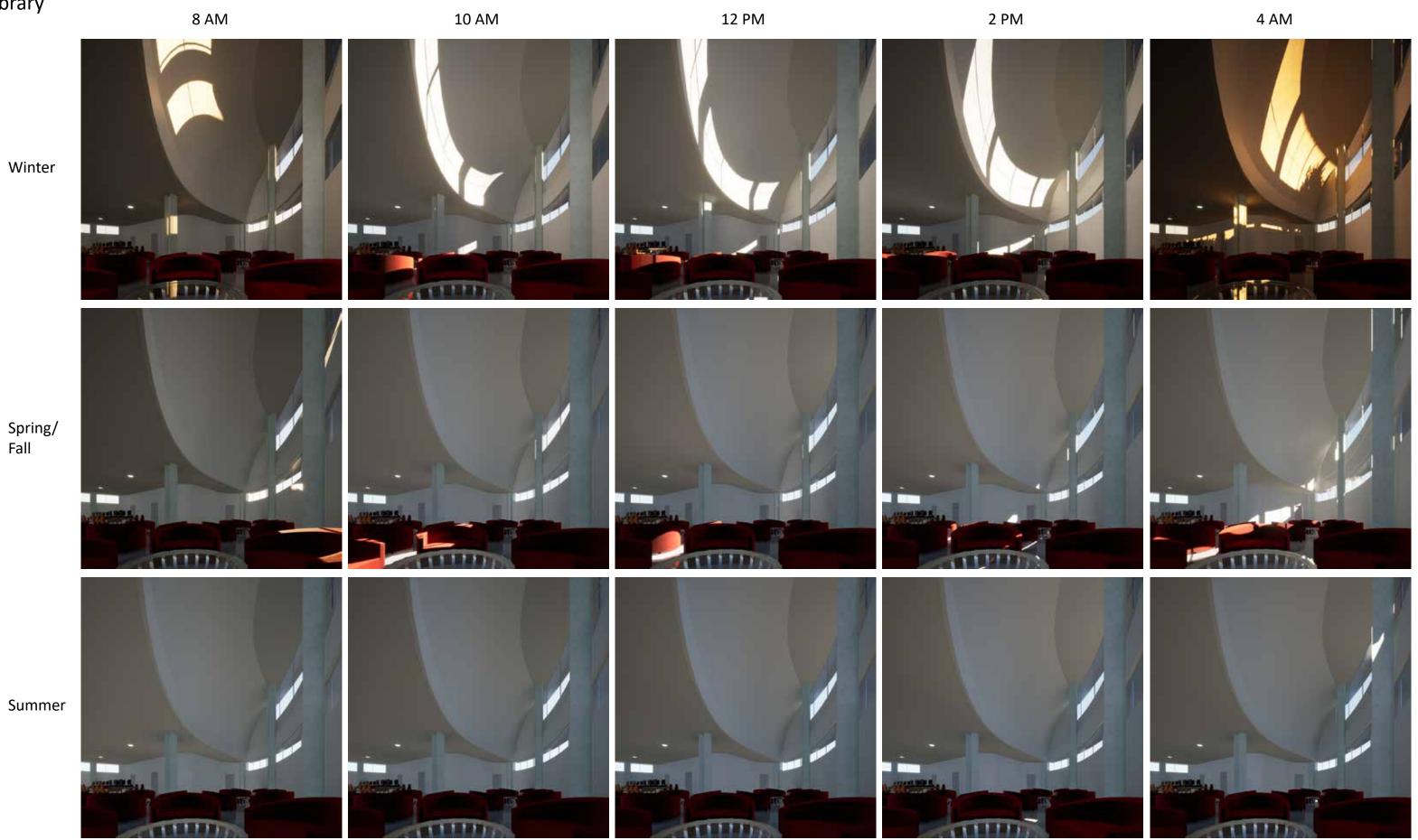


## Solar Access and Controlling

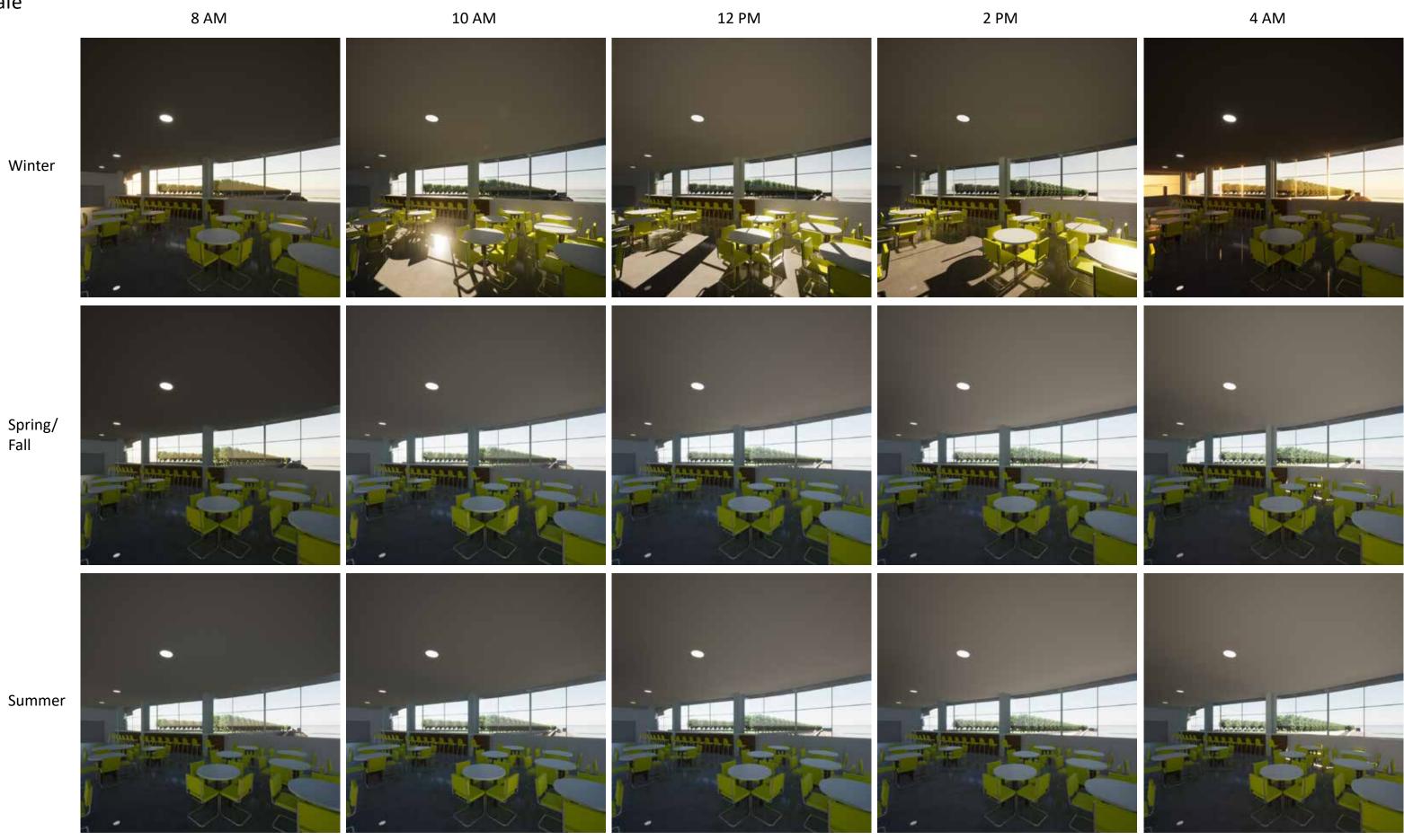
8 AM 10 AM 12 PM 2 PM Winter Spring/ Fall Summer



### Solar Access and Controlling Library

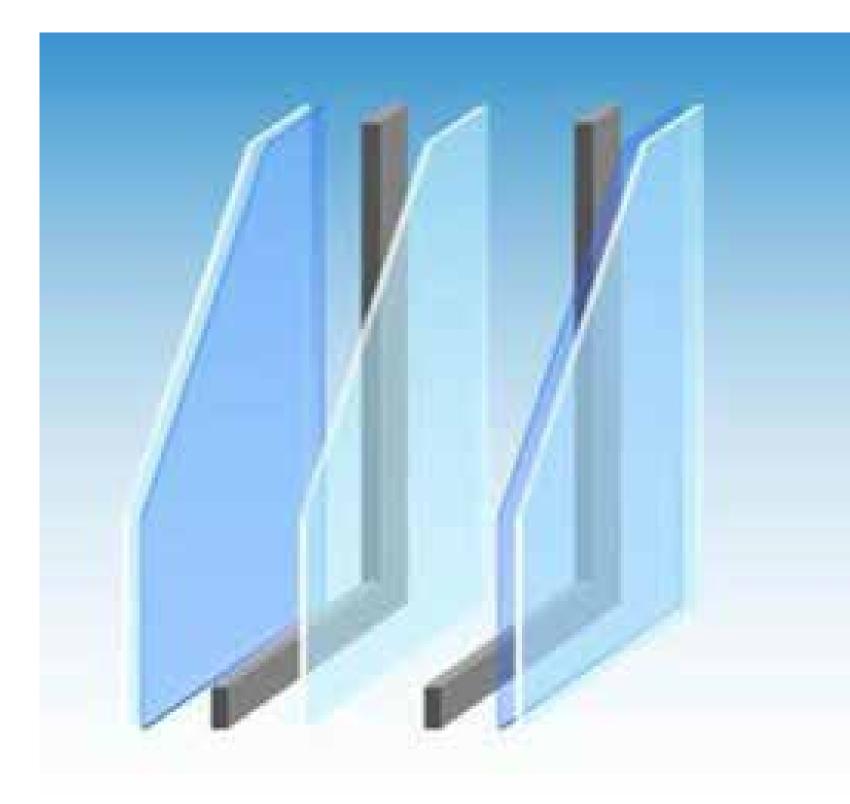


## Solar Access and Controlling



### Sustainable Materials

**CLIMATOP** Triple Glazing



### **CLIMATOP** Triple Glazing

#### **Environmental Impacts**

**Global Warming Potential: 49.6** Ozone Depletion: 6.56E-9 Acidification Potential: 0.244 **Eutrophication Potential: 0.0584** Photochemical Ozone Creation: 0.0151 ADP Elements: 0.000381 ADP Fossil Fuels: 606

#### **Resource Use**

Renewable Primary Energy Excluding Raw Materials: 65 Renewable Primary Energy Used As Raw Materials: 0 Nonrenewable Primary Energy Used As Raw Materials: 0 Use of Secondary Material: 2.99 Use of Renewable Secondary Fuels: 0 Use of Nonrenewable Secondary Fuels:0 Use of Net Fresh Water: 0.198

#### Waste Categories

Hazardous Waste Disposed: 1.42E-6 Non-Hazardous Waste Disposed: 1.6 Radioactive Waste Disposed: 0.0272

#### **Output Flows**

Components for Reuse: 0 Materials for Recycling: 0.841 Materials for Energy Recovery: 0 **Exported Energy: 0** 

```
Nonrenewable Primary Energy Excluding Raw Materials: 674
```

### **Sustainable Materials**

**BLUE SCOPE Steel Hot Rolled** 



### **BLUE SCOPE Steel Hot Rolled Environmental Impacts** Global Warming Potential: 1.46212

Ozone Depletion: 5.88E-11 Acidification Potential: 7.104E-3 Eutrophication Potential: 4.61E-4 Photochemical Ozone Creation: 9.72E-4 ADP Elements: 4.14E-8 ADP Fossil Fuels: 16.901

#### **Resource Use**

Renewable Primary Energy Used As Raw Materials: 0 Use of Secondary Material: 0.17 Use of Renewable Secondary Fuels: 0 Use of Nonrenewable Secondary Fuels:0 Use of Net Fresh Water: 2.16E-3

#### Waste Categories

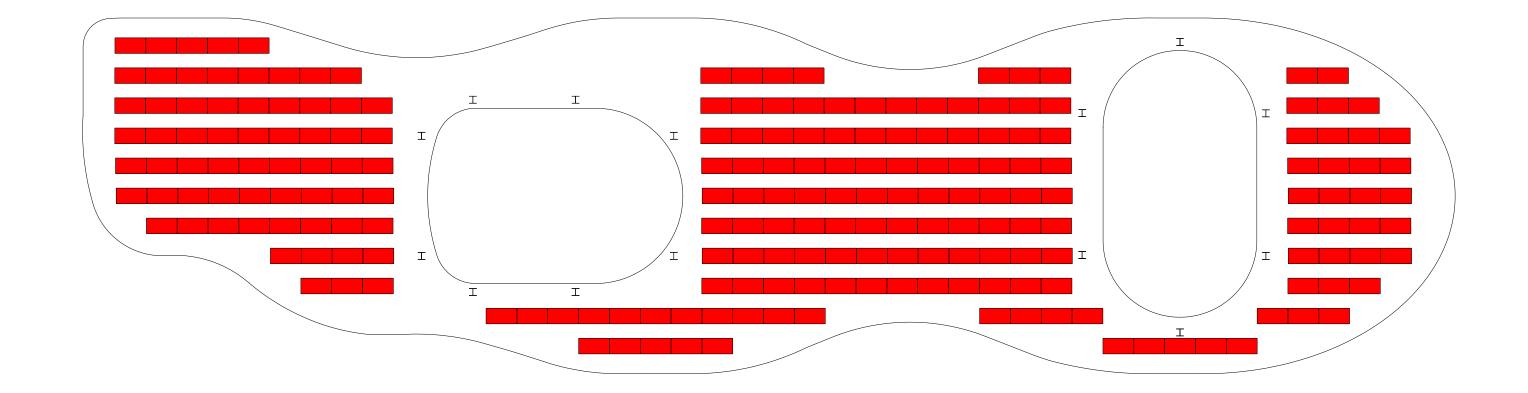
Hazardous Waste Disposed: 2.75E-5 Non-Hazardous Waste Disposed: 0.124 Radioactive Waste Disposed: 9.95E-6

### **Output Flows**

Components for Reuse: 0 Materials for Recycling: 0.89 Materials for Energy Recovery: 0 **Exported Energy: 0** 

```
Renewable Primary Energy Excluding Raw Materials: 0.853
Nonrenewable Primary Energy Excluding Raw Materials: 0.853
Nonrenewable Primary Energy Used As Raw Materials: 17.027
```





### RESULTS

# 144,533 kWh/Year\*

System output may range from 136,815 to 153,567 kWh per year near this location.

Month	Solar Radiation	AC Energy	
	(kWh / m <sup>2</sup> / day)	( kWh )	
January	4.71	9,281	
February	5.66	10,025	
March	6.65	12,906	
April	7.20	13,146	
May	7.43	13,847	
June	8.23	14,583	
July	8.47	15,431	
August	7.78	14,035	
September	7.17	12,596	
October	6.04	11,324	
November	5.04	9,496	
December	3.96	7,863	
Annual	6.53	144,533	\$

Value (\$)	
1,072	
1,158	
1,491	
1,518	
1,599	
1,684	
1,782	
1,621	
1,455	
1,308	
1,097	
908	
\$ 16,693	

### Energy Efficiency Solar Panel Info

#### **Location and Station Identification**

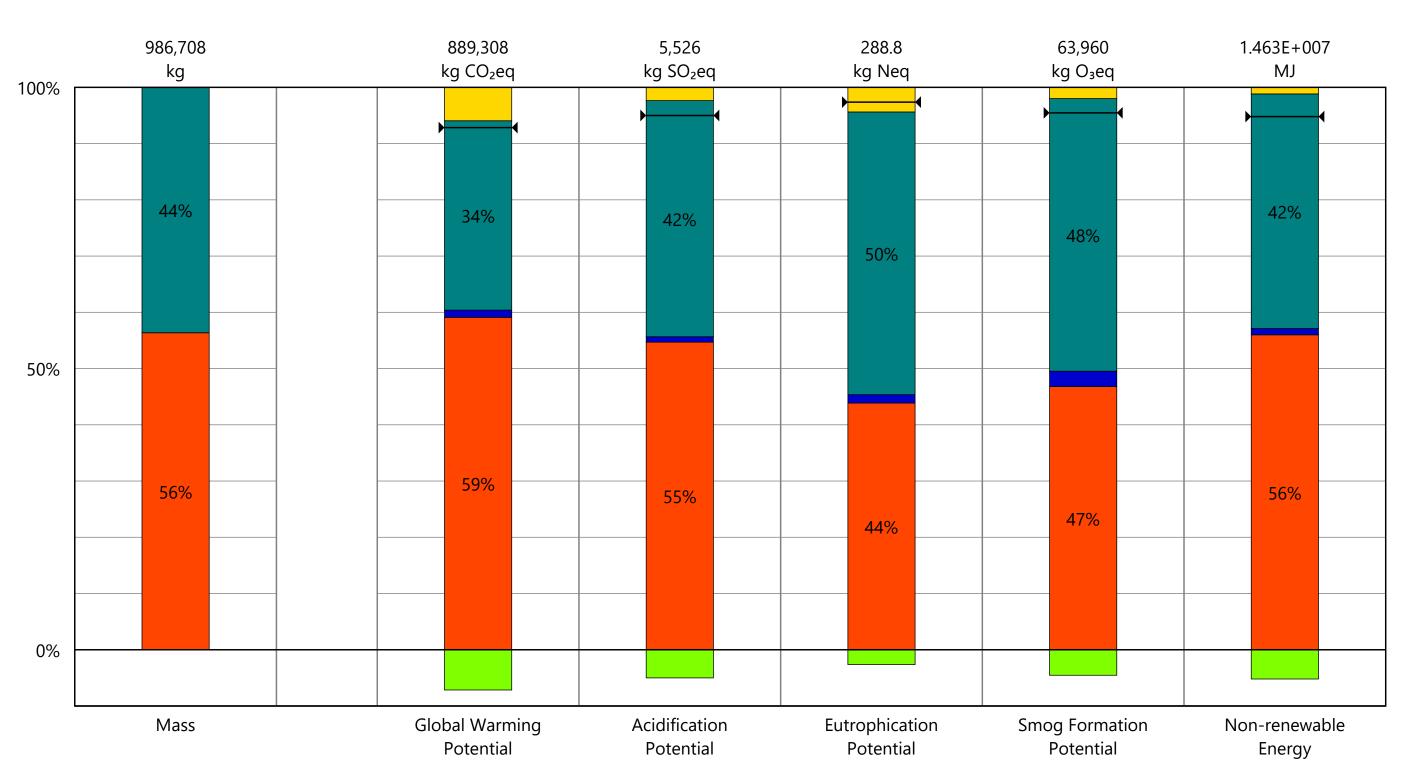
Requested Location	New York City
Weather Data Source	Lat, Lon: 40.77, -73.98 4.2 mi
Latitude	40.77° N
Longitude	73.98° W

#### **PV System Specifications** (Commercial)

DC System Size	78 kW
Module Type	Premium
Array Type	2-Axis Tracking
Array Tilt	<b>0</b> °
Array Azimuth	225°
System Losses	14.08%
Inverter Efficiency	96%
DC to AC Size Ratio	1.2
Economics	
Average Retail Electricity Rate	0.116 \$/kWh
Performance Metrics	
Capacity Factor	21.2%

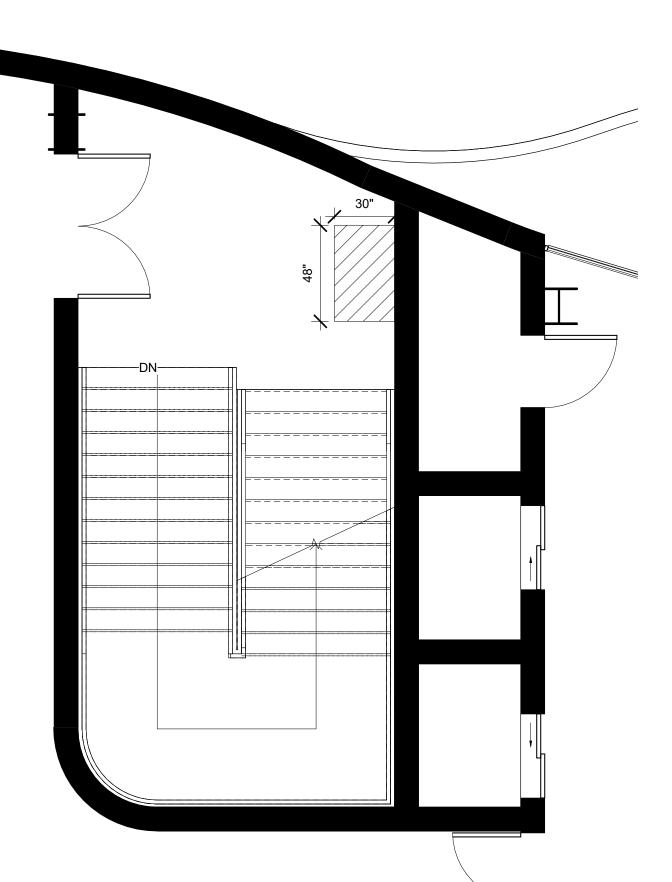
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### Results per Life Cycle Stage

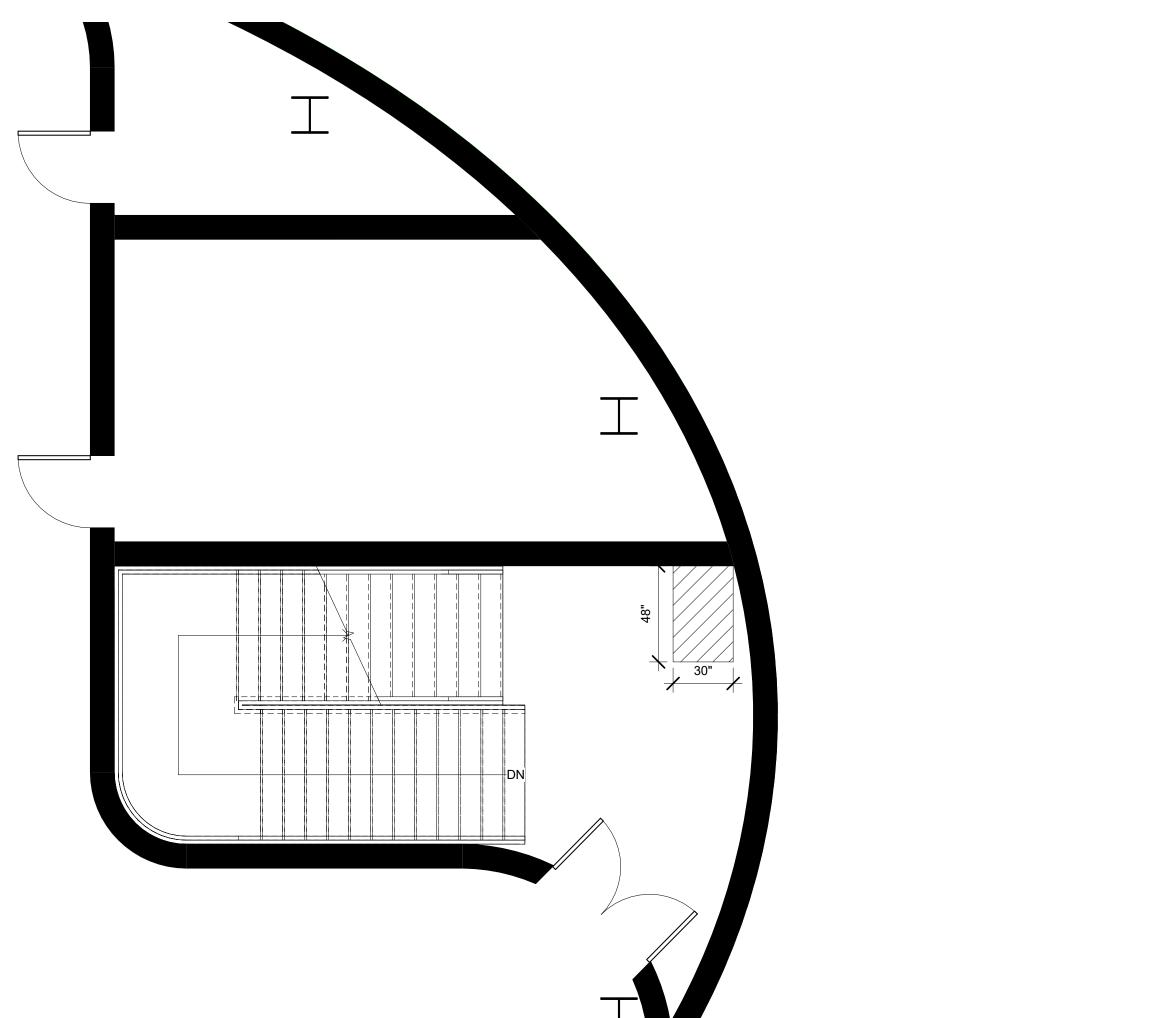


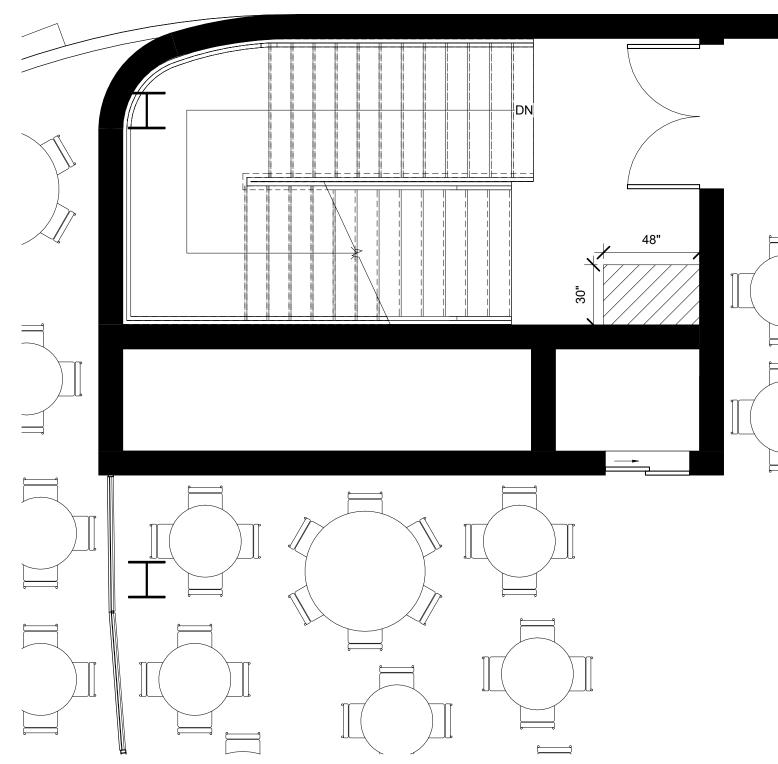
# Accessible Design

### Refuge Areas Egress Stairs 1

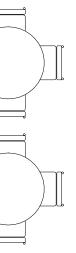




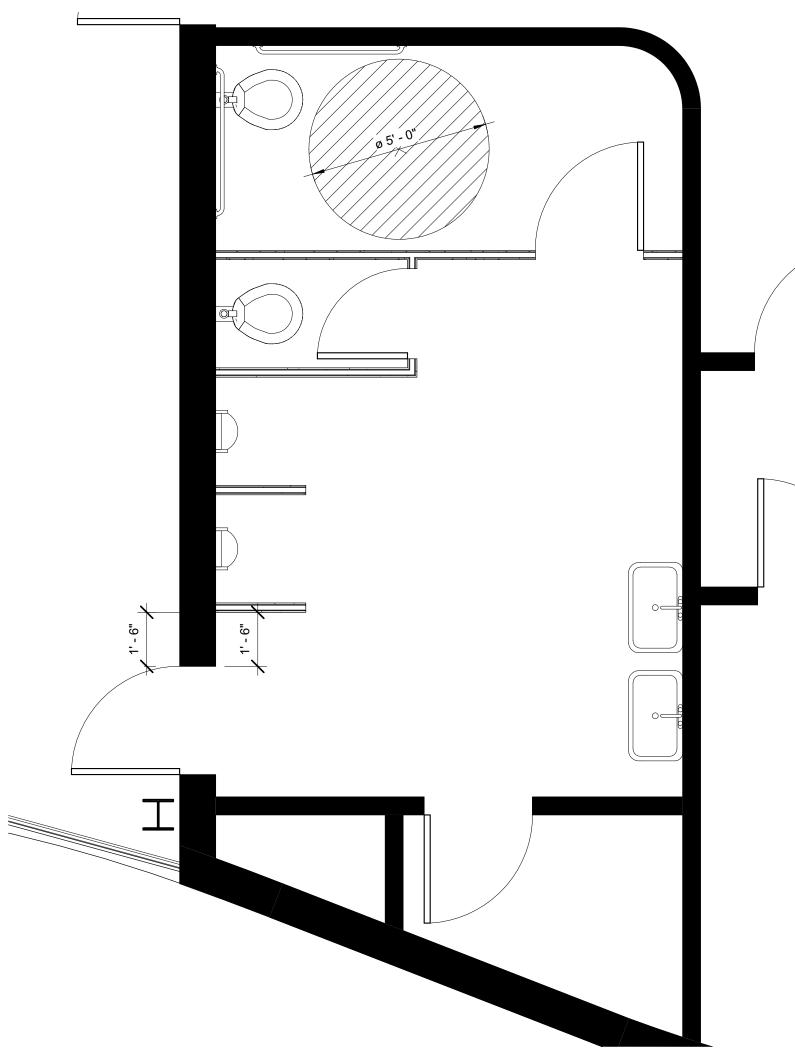




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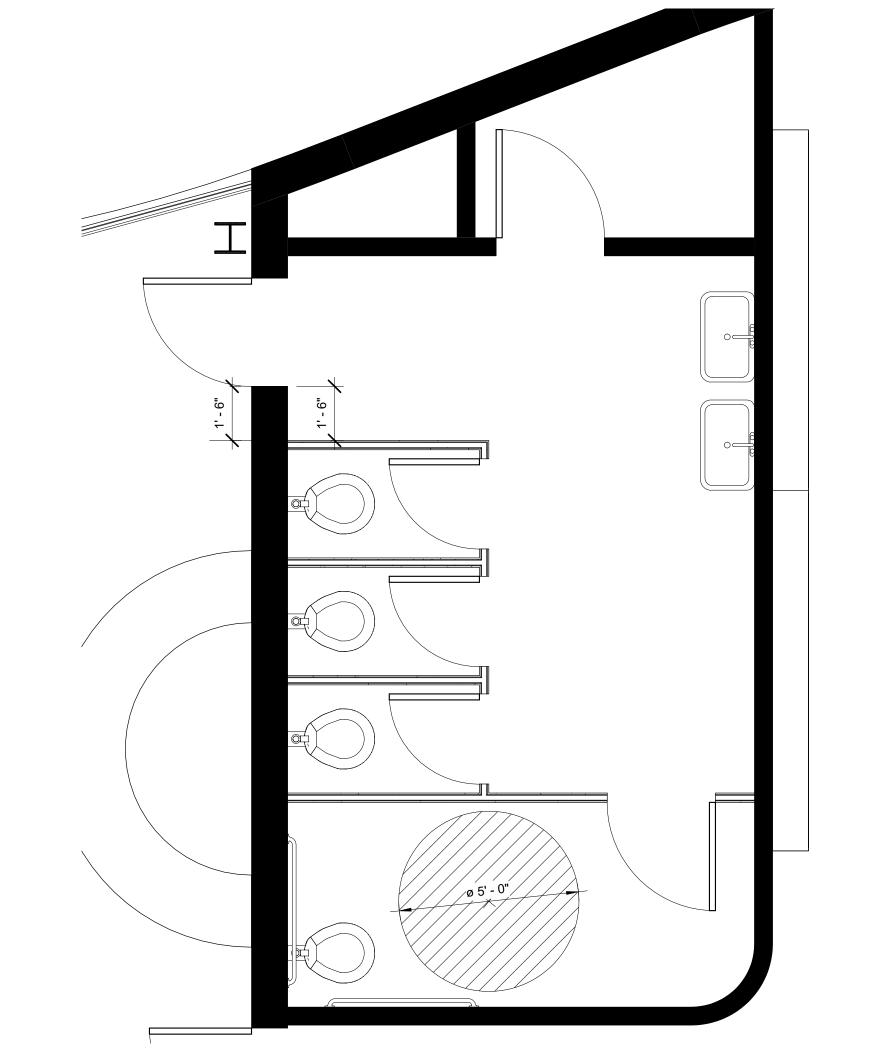
# Restroom Design



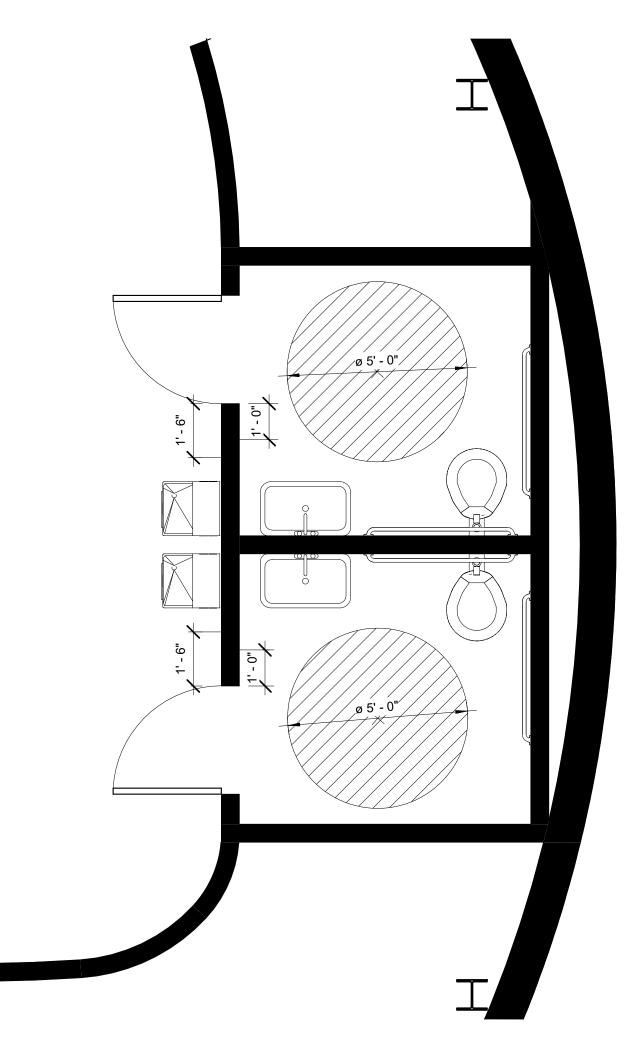
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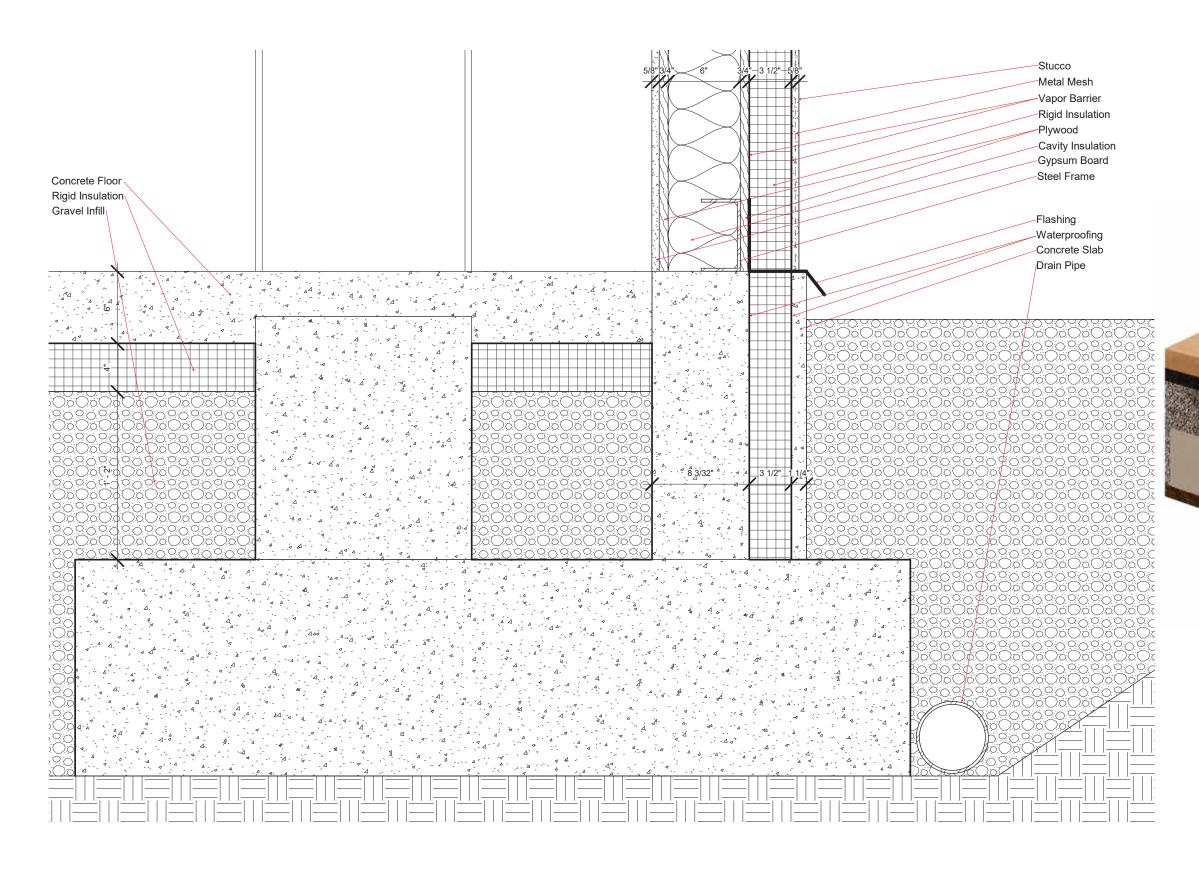


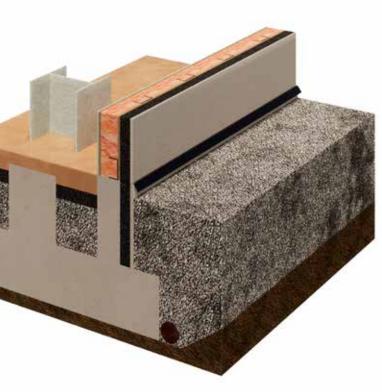
# Restroom Design



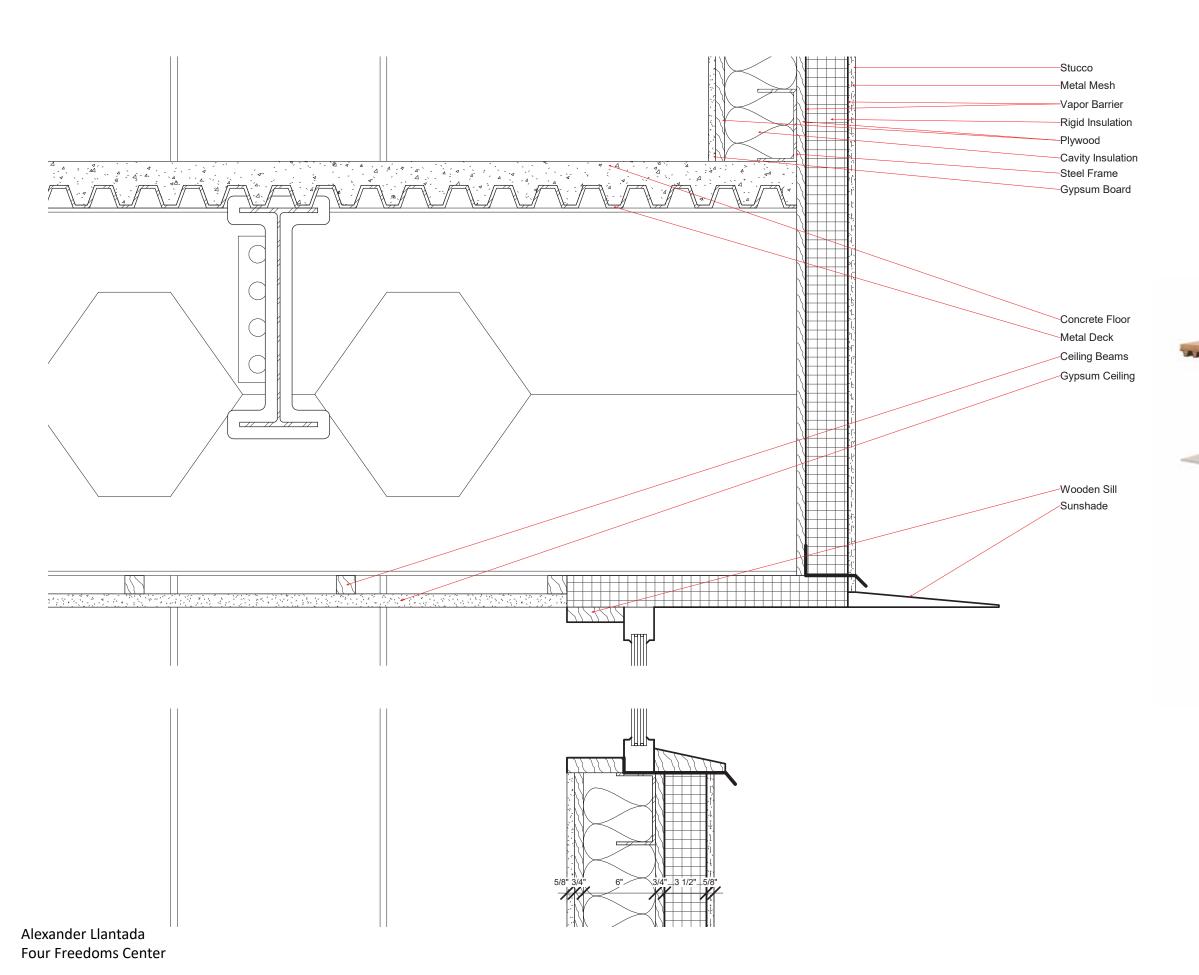
# **Building Envelope Systems and Assemblies**

### Wall Section





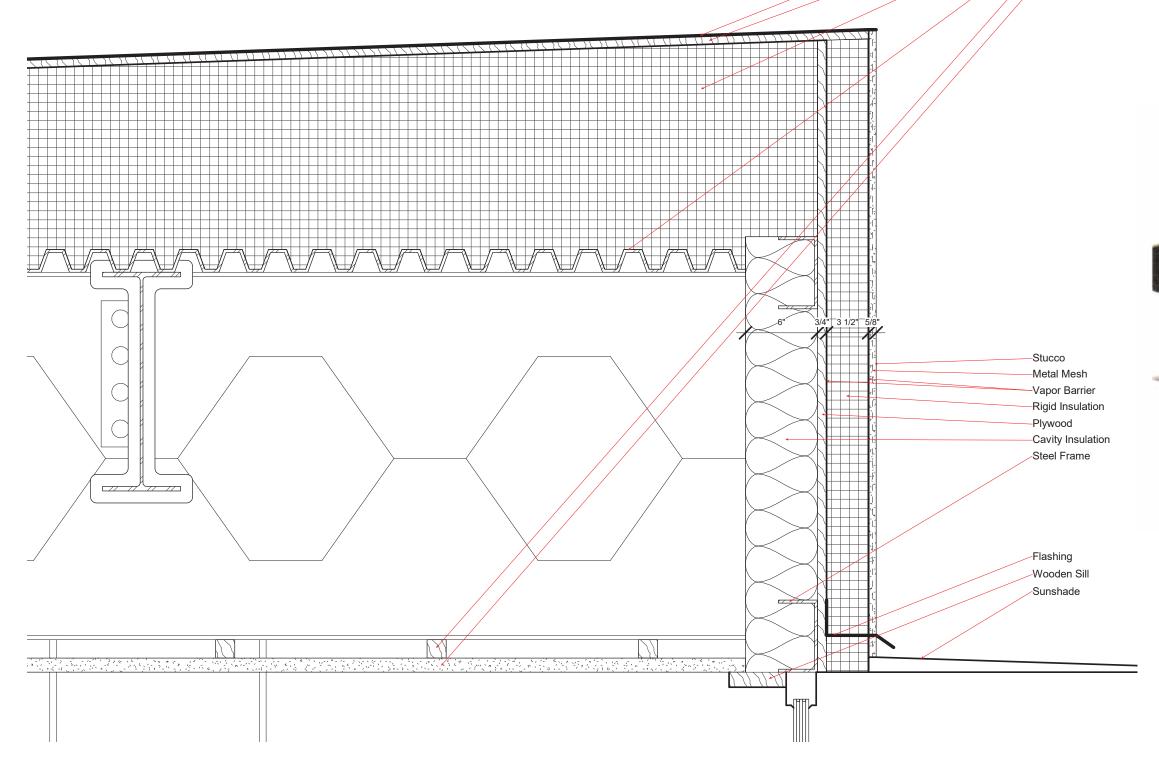
#### Wall Section Floor and Window





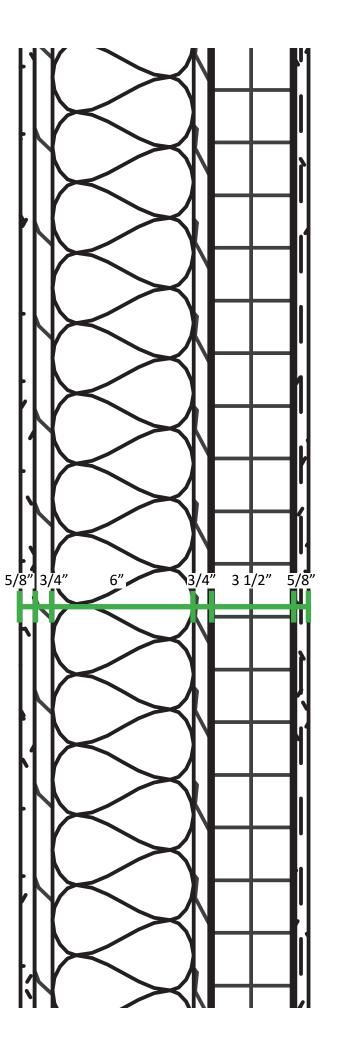
Wall Section Roof

> Roof Membrane Plywood Layer Rigid Insulation Metal Deck Ceiling Structure Gypsum Ceiling





#### **Thermal Insulation** R Value

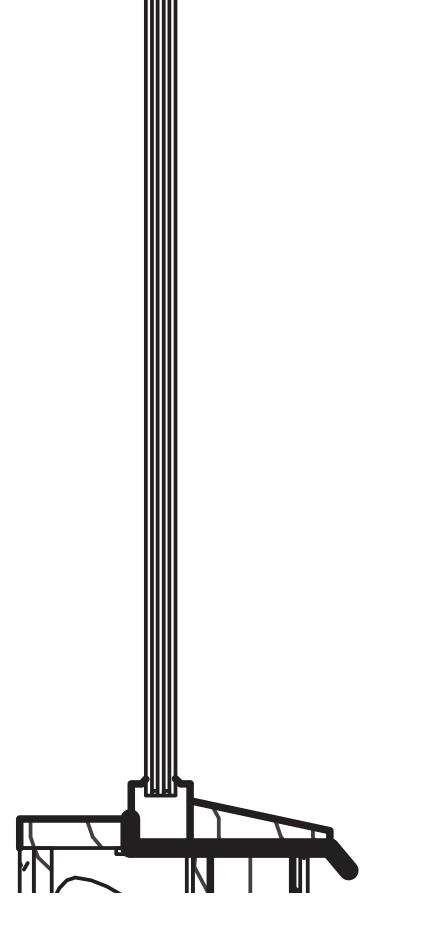


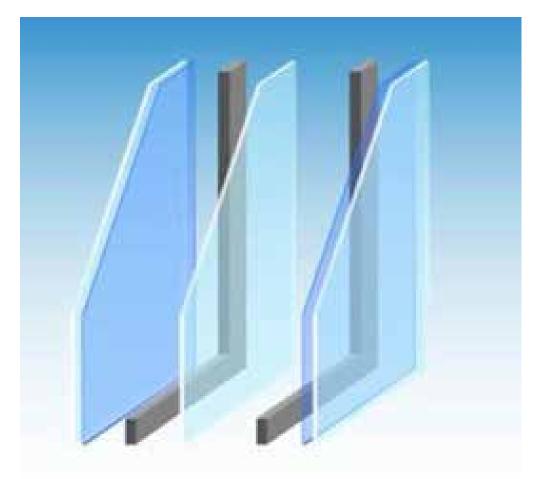
Stucco R Value: 0.2/in Rigid Insulation: 5/in Plywood: 0.68/in Cavity Insulation: 3.7/in Plywood: 0.68/in Gypsum: 0.45/in

Total Wall R Value: 37.346

### **Material and Product Specification**

Triple Glazing EPD





#### **CLIMATOP** Triple Glazing

**Environmental Impacts** Global Warming Potential: 49.6 Ozone Depletion: 6.56E-9 Acidification Potential: 0.244 Eutrophication Potential: 0.0584 Photochemical Ozone Creation: 0.0151 ADP Elements: 0.000381 ADP Fossil Fuels: 606

#### **Resource Use**

Renewable Primary Energy Excluding Raw Materials: 65 Renewable Primary Energy Used As Raw Materials: 0 Nonrenewable Primary Energy Excluding Raw Materials: 674 Nonrenewable Primary Energy Used As Raw Materials: 0 Use of Secondary Material: 2.99 Use of Renewable Secondary Fuels: 0 Use of Nonrenewable Secondary Fuels:0 Use of Net Fresh Water: 0.198

#### Waste Categories

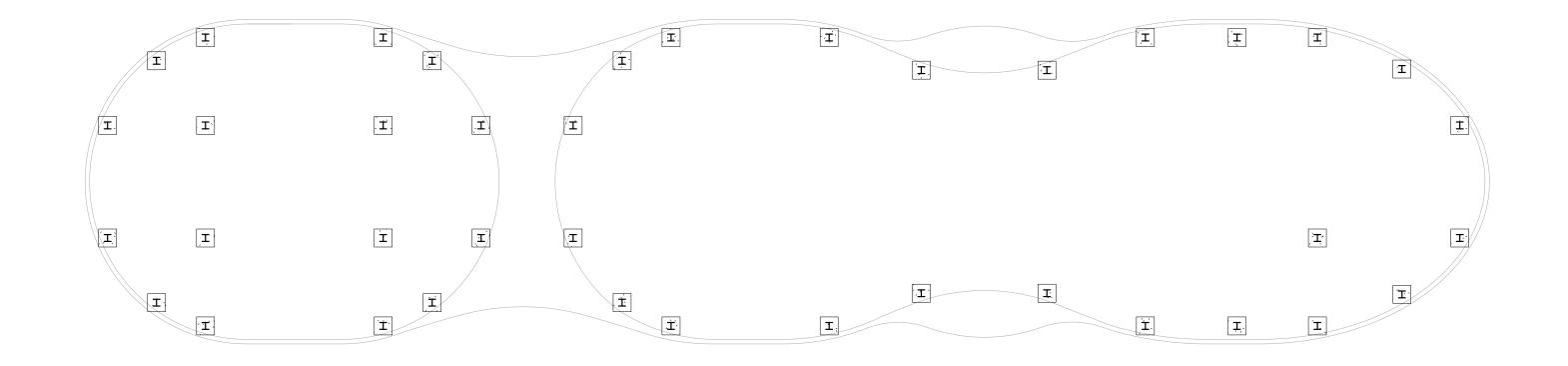
Hazardous Waste Disposed: 1.42E-6 Non-Hazardous Waste Disposed: 1.6 Radioactive Waste Disposed: 0.0272

#### **Output Flows**

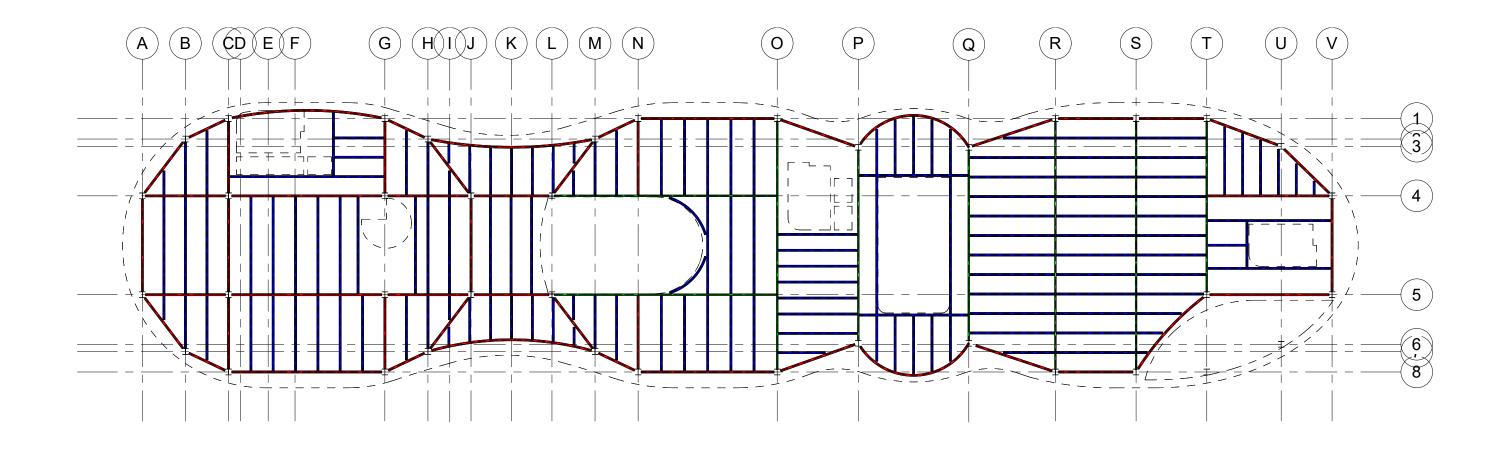
Components for Reuse: 0 Materials for Recycling: 0.841 Materials for Energy Recovery: 0 Exported Energy: 0

# Structural Systems

### Foundations

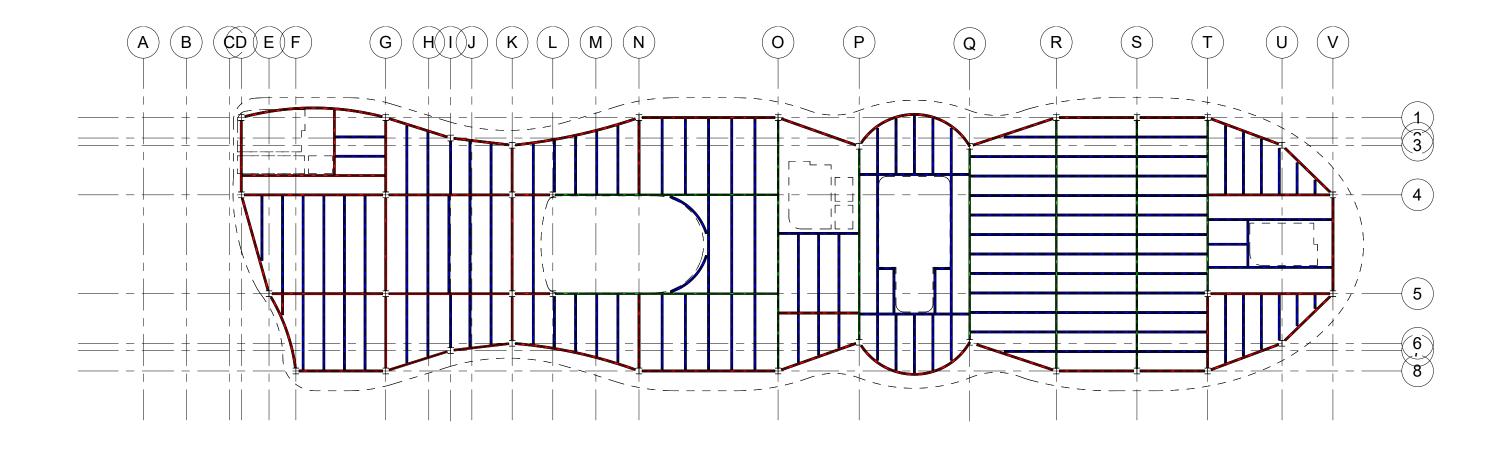


### Primary and Secondary Structural Systems 2nd Floor Structure



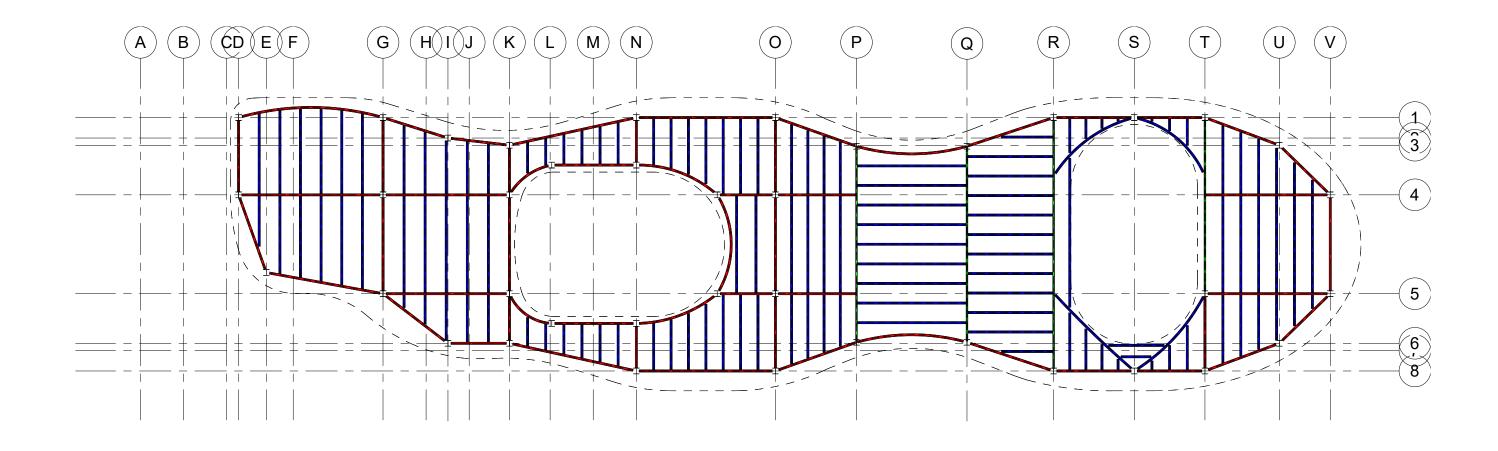


### Primary and Secondary Structural Systems 3rd Floor Structure





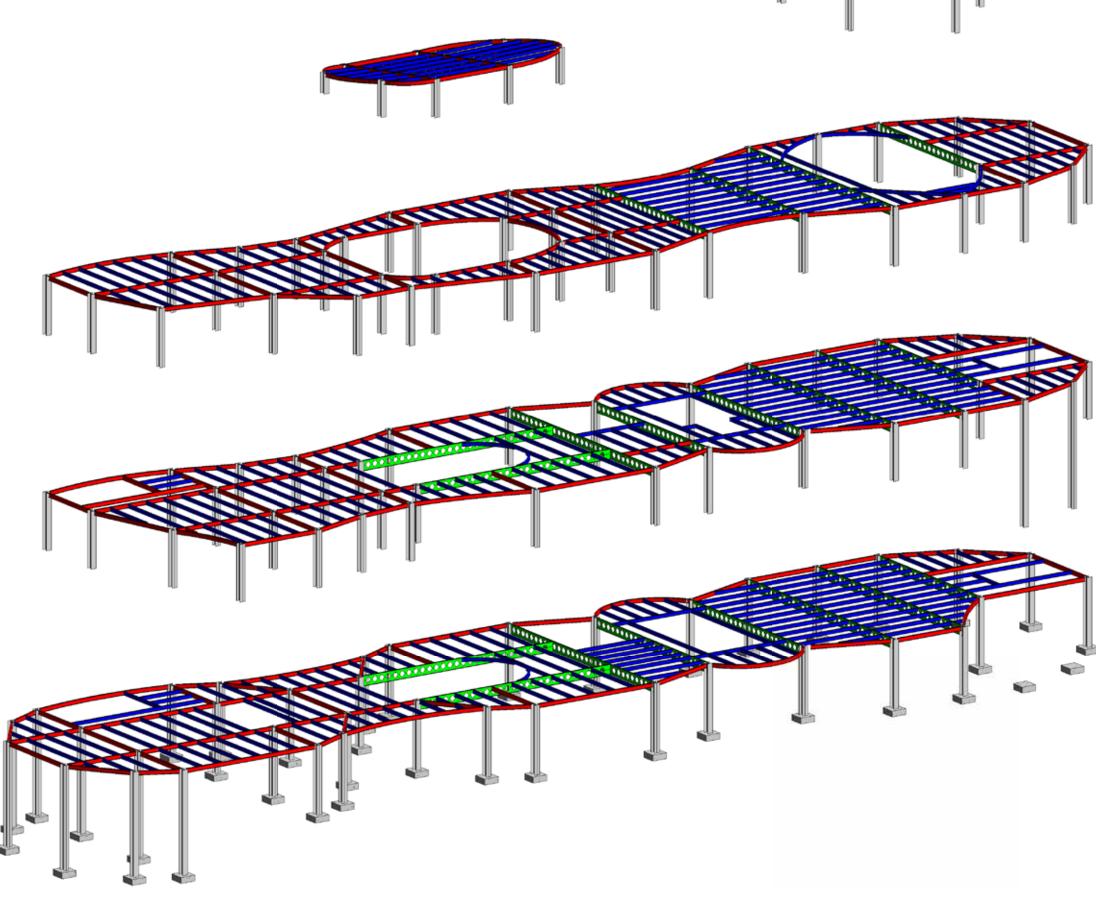
### Primary and Secondary Structural Systems Roof Structure





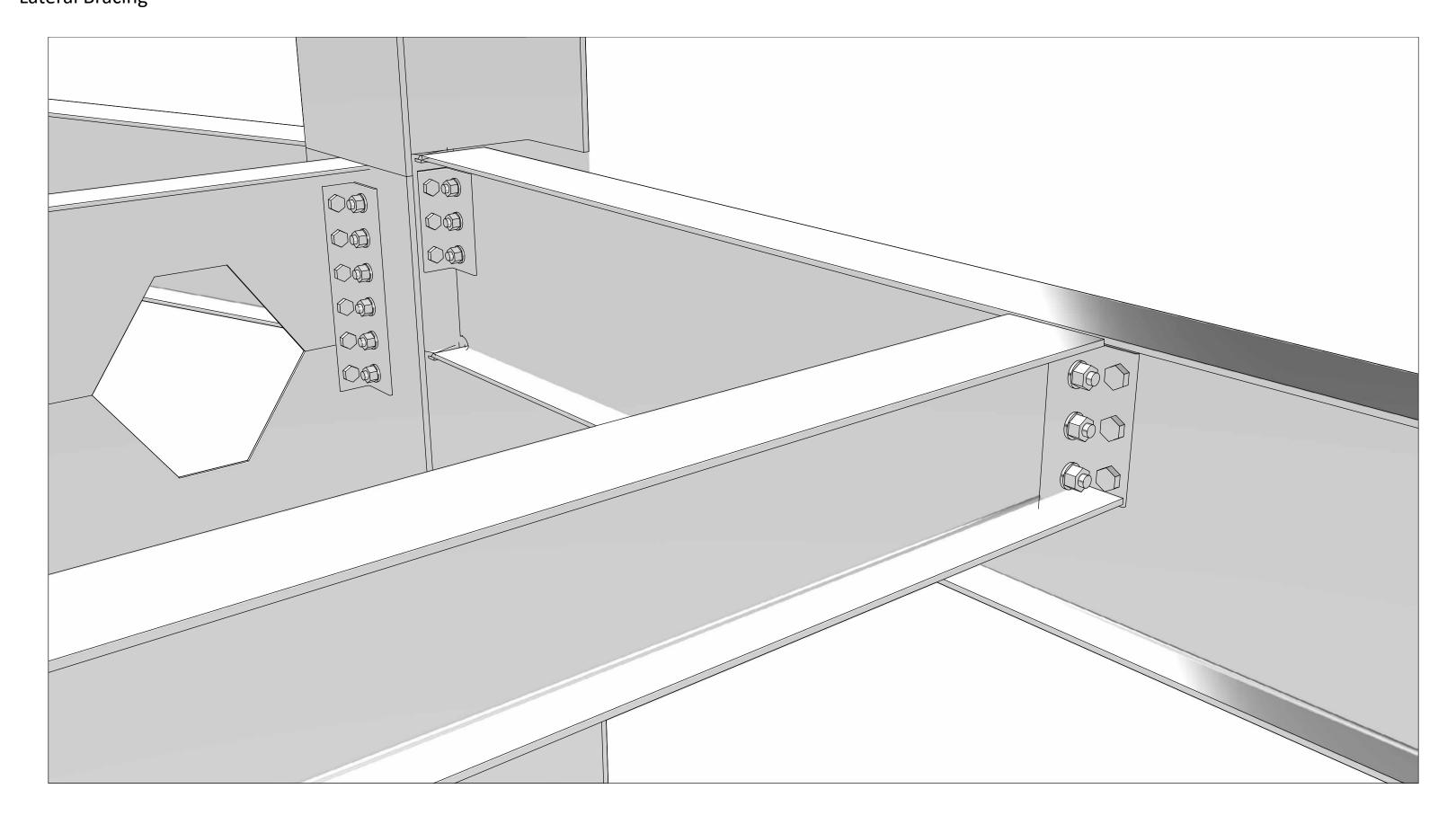
## Primary and Secondary Structural Systems

Exploded Axon



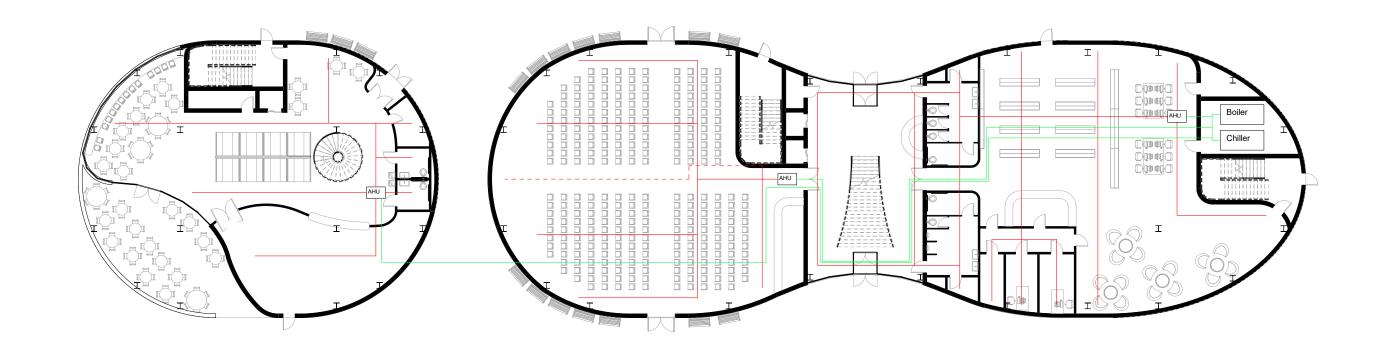


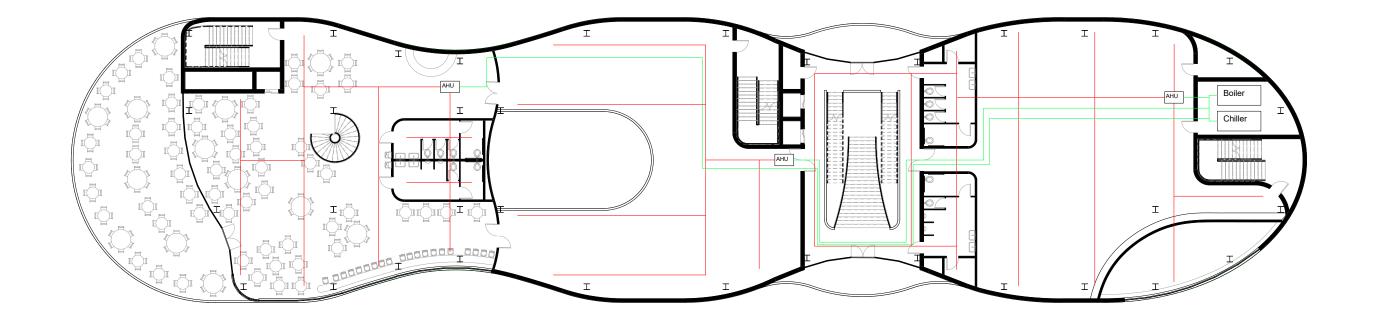
## Lateral Stability

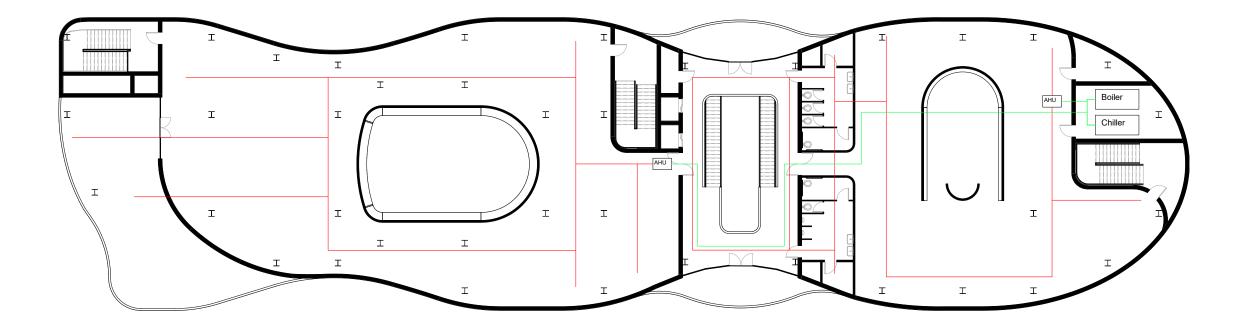


# **Environmental Control Systems**

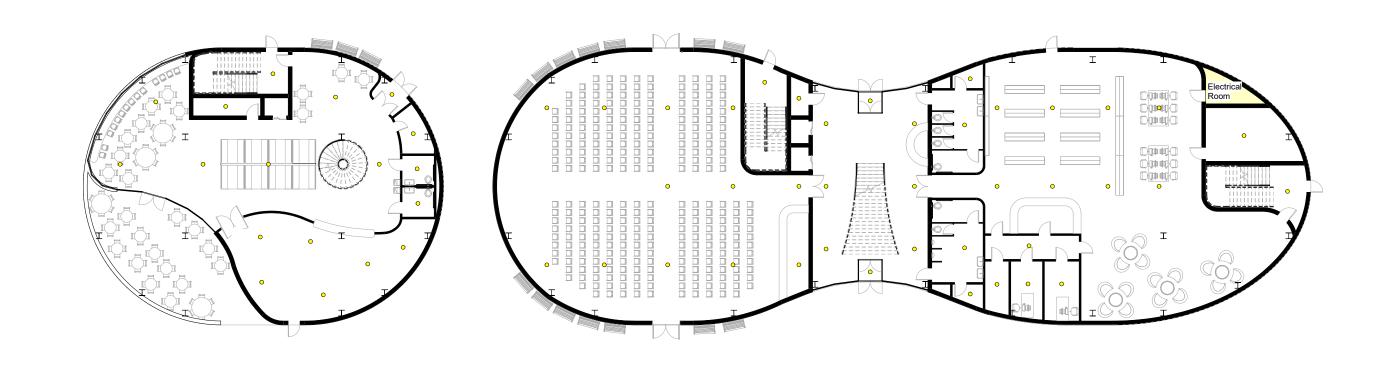
HVAC Systems



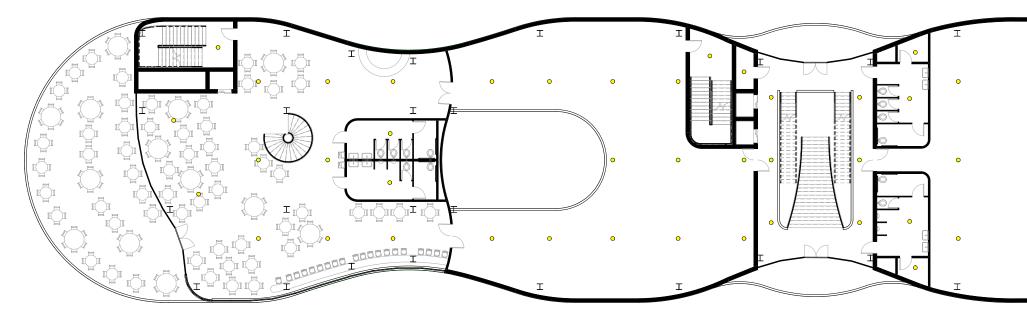


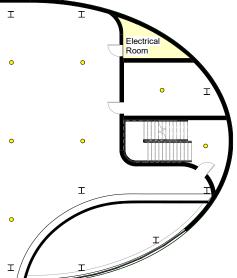


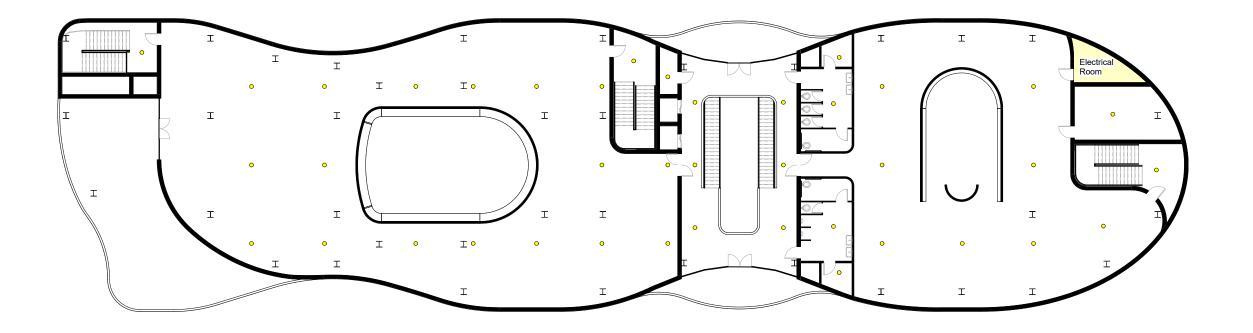
Lighting Systems



Lighting Systems 2nd Floor

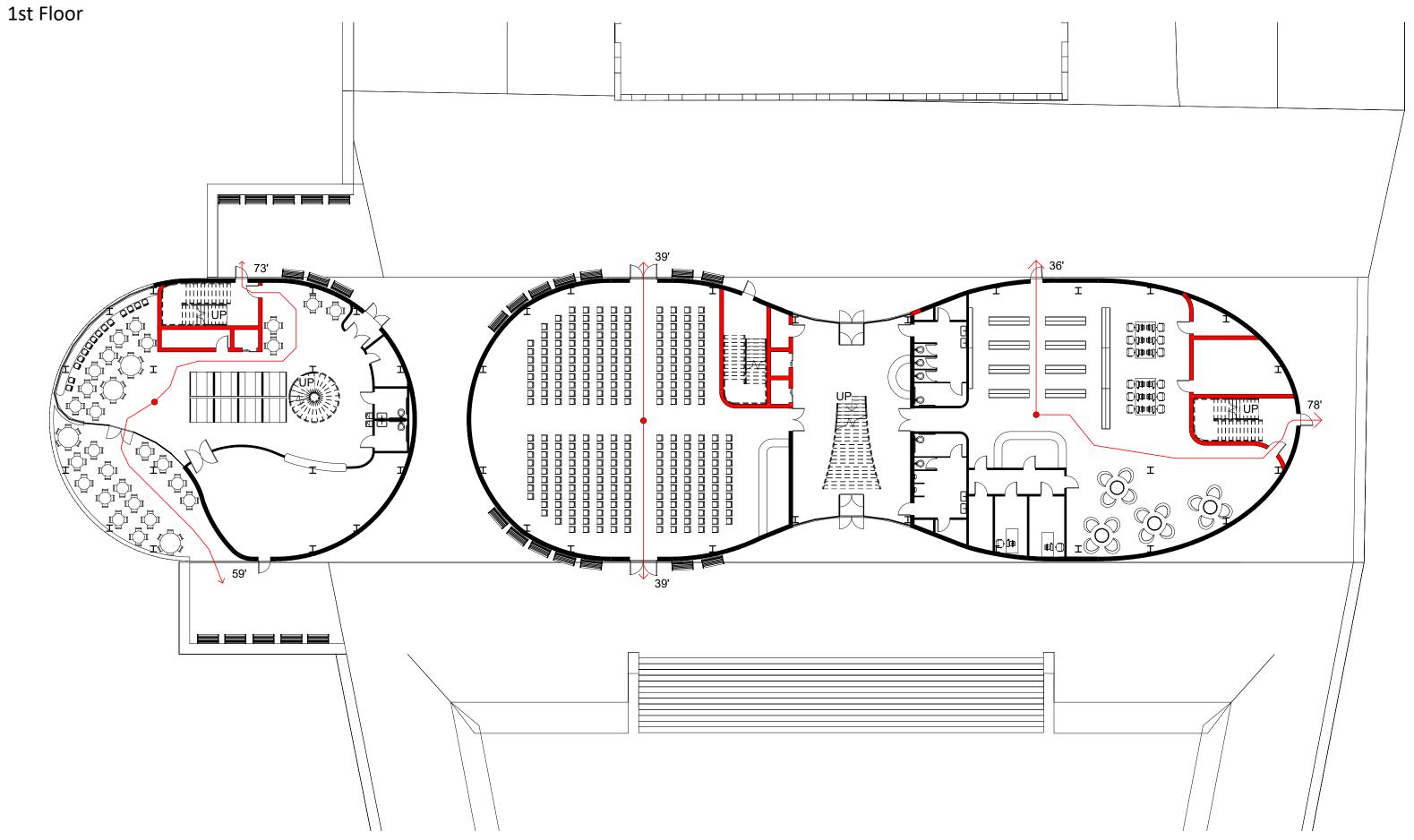




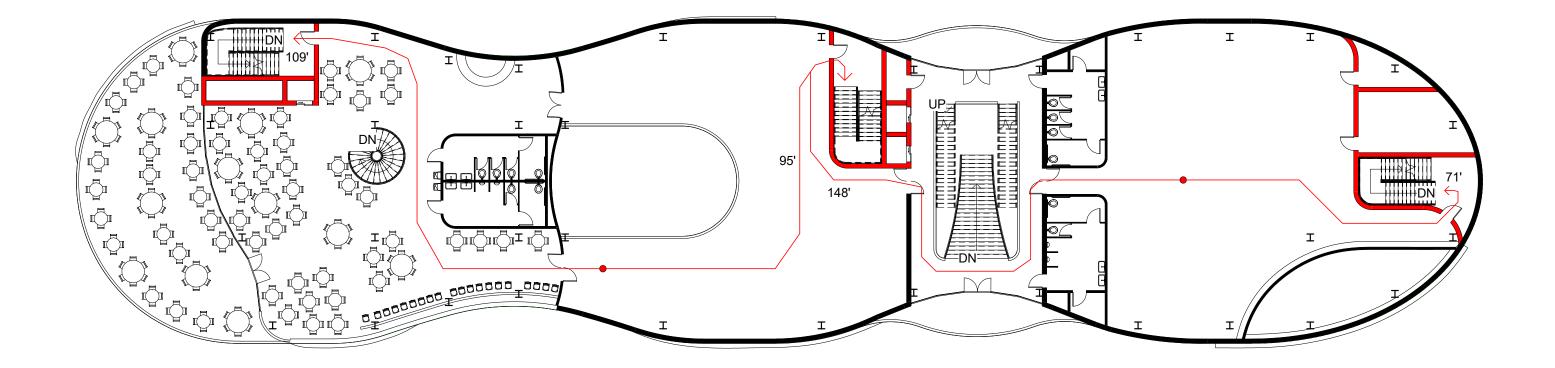


# Life Safety Systems

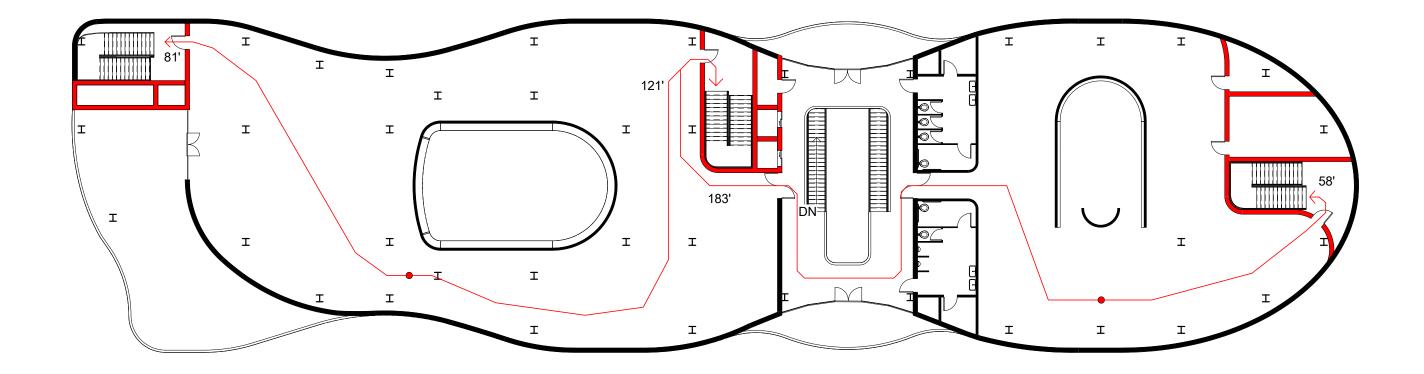
## Fire Rated Walls and Travel Distances



### Fire Rated Walls and Travel Distances 2nd Floor



### Fire Rated Walls and Travel Distances <sup>3rd Floor</sup>



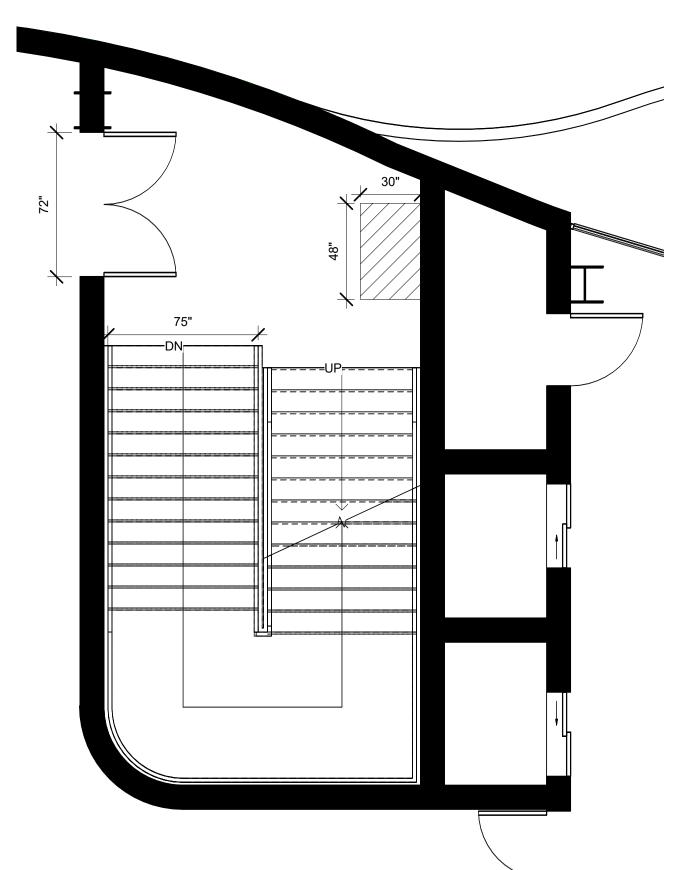
Room Schedule						
Name	Area	Occupancy	Load Factor	Occupant Load	Exit Stair Width Total	Exit Door Width Total
Interior Court	4103 SF	A-3	7 SF	586	9' - 9 7/32"	7' - 3 29/32"
Lobby	1329 SF	A-3	7 SF	190	3' - 1 31/32"	2' - 4 15/32"
Library	3445 SF	A-3	7 SF	492	8' - 2 7/16"	6' - 1 13/16"
Boiler	289 SF	S-1	300 SF	1	0' - 0 3/16"	0' - 0 5/32"
Electrical Room	79 SF	S-1	300 SF	0	0' - 0 1/16"	0' - 0 1/32"
Office	131 SF	B-1	100 SF	1	0' - 0 1/4"	0' - 0 3/16"
Office	115 SF	B-1	100 SF	1	0' - 0 7/32"	0' - 0 3/16"
Kitchen	995 SF	A-2	200 SF	5	0' - 1''	0' - 0 3/4"
Cafe	2322 SF	A-2	15 SF	155	2' - 6 31/32"	1' - 11 7/32"
Freedom of Speec	3592 SF	A-3	7 SF	513	8' - 6 5/8"	6' - 4 31/32"
Cafe	3622 SF	A-2	15 SF	241	4' - 0 9/32"	3' - 0 7/32"
Freedom from Wa	3585 SF	A-3	7 SF	512	8' - 6 7/16"	6' - 4 13/16"
Freedom from Fea	6492 SF	A-3	7 SF	927	15' - 5 15/32"	11' - 7 1/8"
Freedom of Religio	4325 SF	A-3	7 SF	618	10' - 3 19/32"	7' - 8 11/16"
Electrical Room	98 SF	S-1	300 SF	0	0' - 0 1/16"	0' - 0 1/16"
Electrical Room	119 SF	S-1	300 SF	0	0' - 0 3/32"	0' - 0 1/16"
	34642 SF			4244		

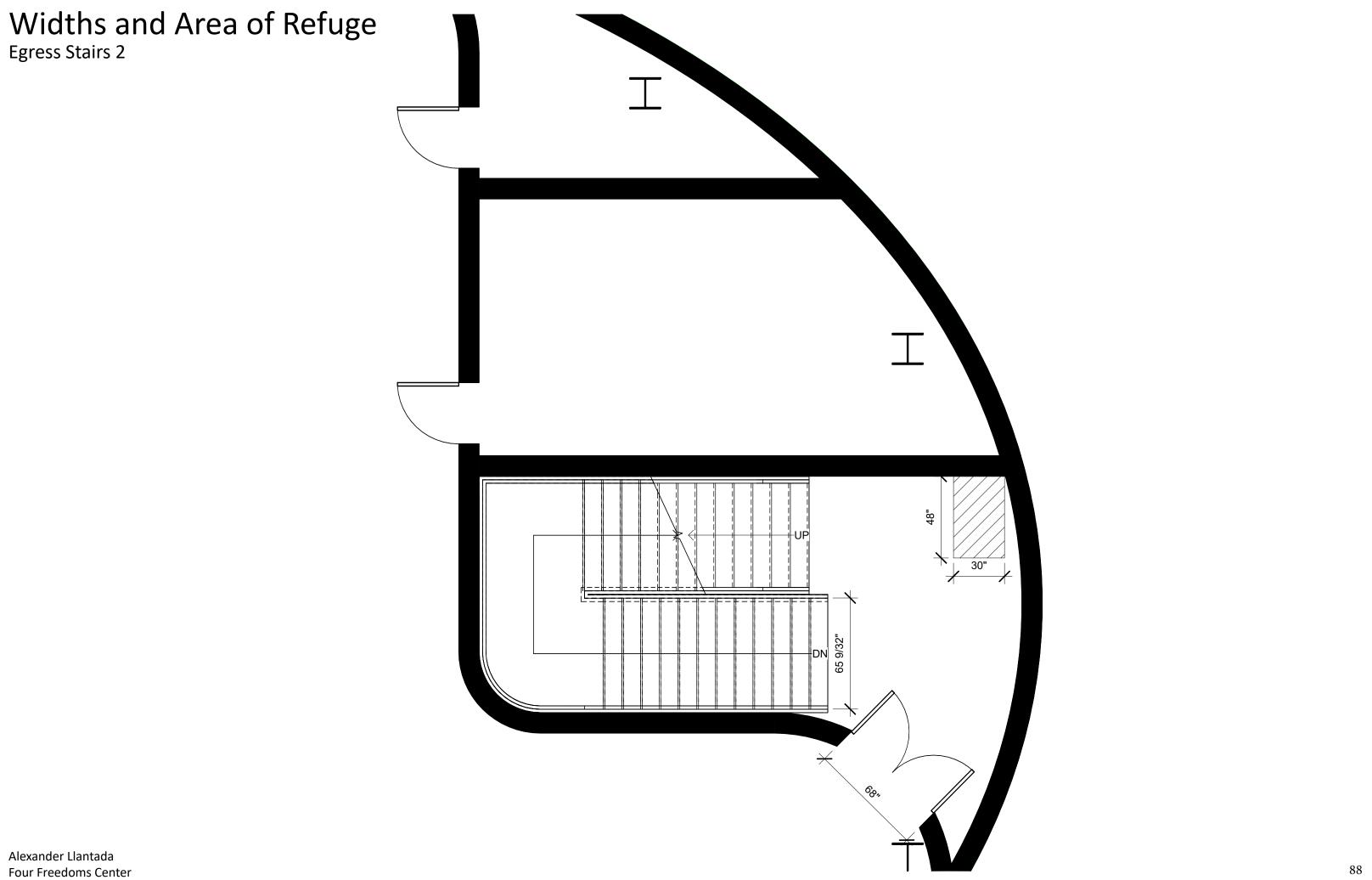
Alexander Llantada Four Freedoms Center

#### Each room has 2 means of egress, so divide these numbers by 2.

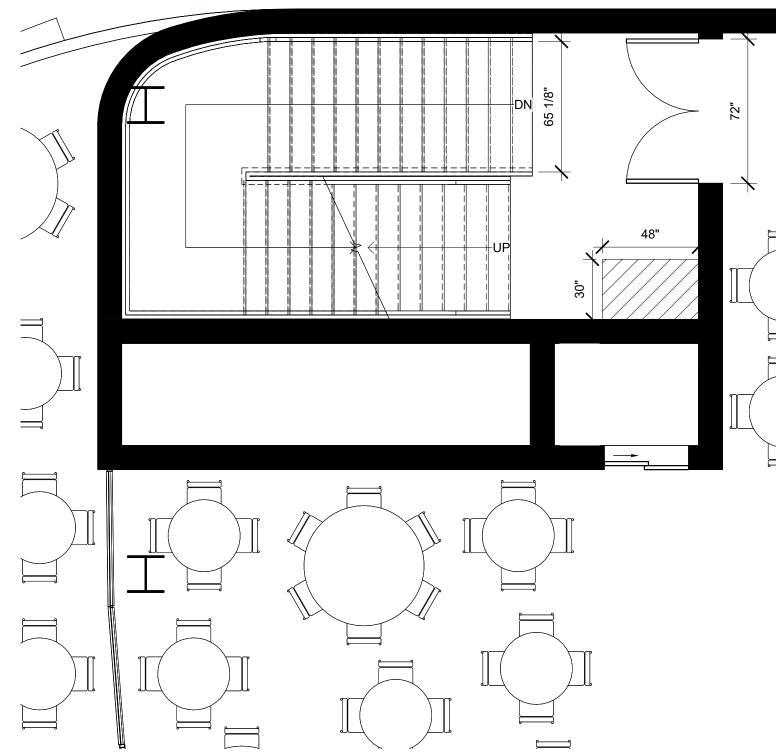
#### Occupant Load x 0.2" (with sprinklers) Occupant Load x 0.15" (with sprinklers)

## Widths and Area of Refuge Egress Stairs 1

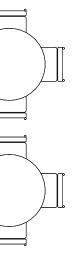




### Widths and Area of Refuge Egress Stairs 3



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## **Environmental Simulations**

Four Freedoms Center Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

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05/14/2020

Four Freedoms Center Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

#### Report Summary

Created with Tally Non-commercial Ver	Goal and Scope of A The goal of this asses		
	impact of this buildin		
Author	Alexander Llantada	impact of this building	
Company	NJIT		
Date	05/14/2020		
Project	Four Freedoms Center		
Location	Roosevelt Island		
Gross Area	35,000 ft <sup>2</sup>		
Building Life	100		
Boundaries	Cradle to grave, inclusive of		
	biogenic carbon; see appendix for a		
	full list of materials and processes		

Environmental Impact Totals	Product Stage [A1-A3]	Construction Stage [A4]	Use Stage [B2-B5]	End of Life Stage [C2-C4]	Module D [D]
Global Warming (kg CO2eq)	525,612	11,450	299,440	52,806	-63,640
Acidification (kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq)	3,022	53.06	2,320	130.3	-277
Eutrophication (kg Neq)	126.7	4.320	145.2	12.63	-7.59
Smog Formation (kg O₃eq)	29,926	1,753	31,004	1,277	-2,901
Ozone Depletion (kg CFC-11eq)	0.006815	3.922E-010	0.005733	2.220E-009	2.935E-004
Primary Energy (MJ)	9,210,436	166,510	8,262,412	182,485	-942,951
Non-renewable Energy (MJ)	8,194,472	162,526	6,105,728	170,661	-761,136
Renewable Energy (MJ)	1,009,208	4,026	2,155,496	12,034	-181,710
Environmental Impacts / Area					
Global Warming (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq/m <sup>2</sup> )	161.6	3.521	92.09	16.24	-19.6
Acidification (kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq/m <sup>2</sup> )	0.9294	0.01632	0.7135	0.04007	-0.08508
Eutrophication (kg Neq/m <sup>2</sup> )	0.03895	0.001329	0.04465	0.003884	-0.002333
Smog Formation (kg O₃eq/m <sup>2</sup> )	9.203	0.5392	9.535	0.3928	-0.8923
Ozone Depletion (kg CFC-11eq/m <sup>2</sup> )	) 2.096E-006	1.206E-013	1.763E-006	6.827E-013	9.028E-008
Primary Energy (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )	2,833	51.21	2,541	56.12	-290
Non-renewable Energy (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )	2,520	49.98	1,878	52.49	-234
Renewable Energy (MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )	310.4	1.238	662.9	3.701	-55.9

f Assessment

essment is to estimate the environmental ling for the next century.

Four Freedoms Center

Results per Life Cycle Stage

986,708

kg

100%

50%

0%

Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

889,308

kg CO₂eq

Global Warming

Potential

5,526

kg SO₂eq

Acidification

Potential

288.8

kg Neq

Eutrophication

Potential

63,960

kg O₃eq

Smog Formation

Potential

05/14/2020

1.463E+007

MJ

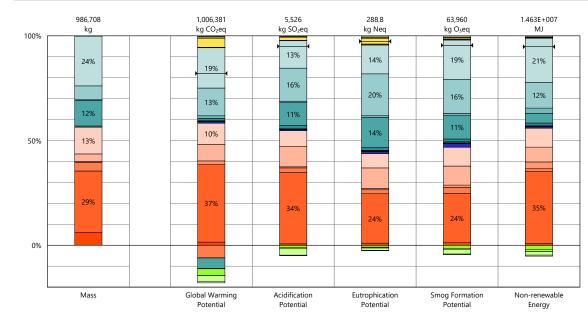
Non-renewable

Energy

Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

Four Freedoms Center

#### Results per Life Cycle Stage, itemized by Division



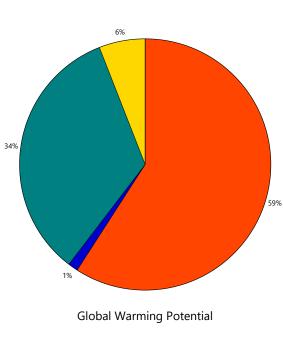


2

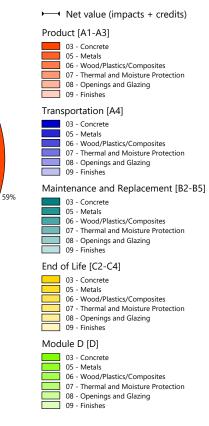
► Net value (impacts + credits)

Mass





Legend



Alexander Llantada Four Freedoms Center tally 3

Four Freedoms Center

**Results per Division** 

986,708

37%

10%

16%

30%

Mass

kg

100%

50%

0%

Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

889,226

kg CO₂eq

33%

21%

41%

Global Warming

Potential

5,249

kg SO₂eq

22%

24%

15%

37%

Acidification

Potential

281.2

kg Neq

229

30%

199

26%

Eutrophication

Potential

61,059

kg O₃eq

30%

25%

15%

26%

Smog Formation

Potential

05/14/2020

1.387E+007

MJ

329

19%

36%

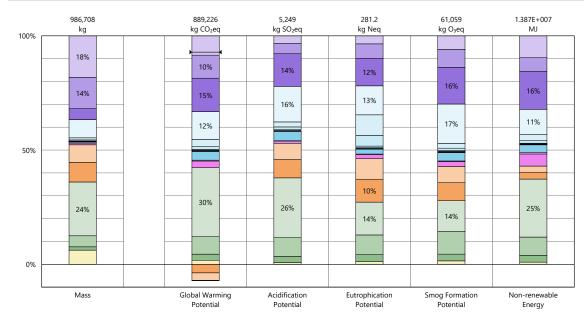
Non-renewable

Energy

Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

Four Freedoms Center

#### Results per Division, itemized by Tally Entry

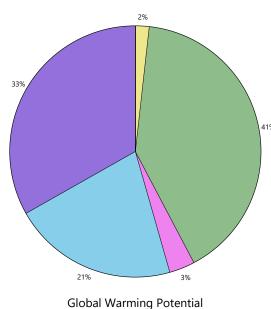


#### Legend

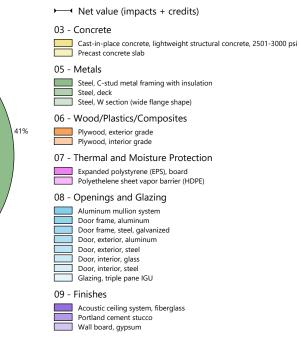
4

► Net value (impacts + credits)





#### Legend



Four Freedoms Center

986,708

kg

17%

12%

22%

Mass

100%

50%

0%

Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

Results per Division, itemized by Material

889,226

kg CO₂eq

12%

27%

Global Warming

Potential

5,249

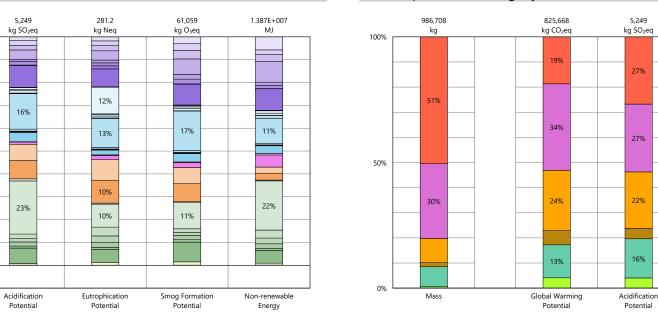
16%

23%

05/14/2020

Four Freedoms Center Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

#### Results per Revit Category





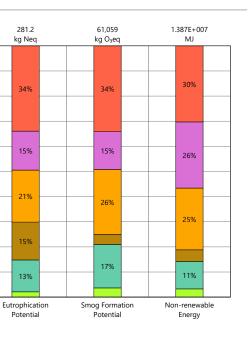


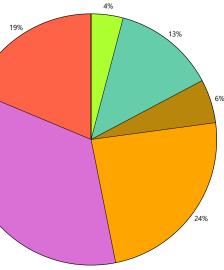






6





**Global Warming Potential** 

Four Freedoms Center

986,708

kg

14%

Mass

100%

50%

0%

Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

Results per Revit Category, itemized by Family

825,668 kg CO₂eq

15%

11%

19%

24%

13%

Global Warming

5,249 kg SO₂eq

26%

15%

22%

16%

Acidification

281.2

kg Neq

21%

13%

Eutrophication

61,059

kg O₃eq

17%

Smog Formation

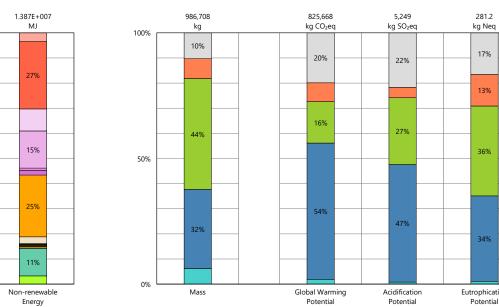
Potential

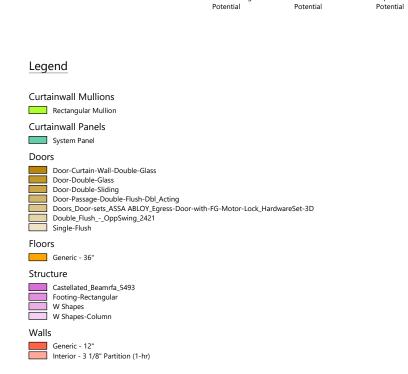
05/14/2020

Four Freedoms Center Life Cycle Analysis

Four Freedoms Center

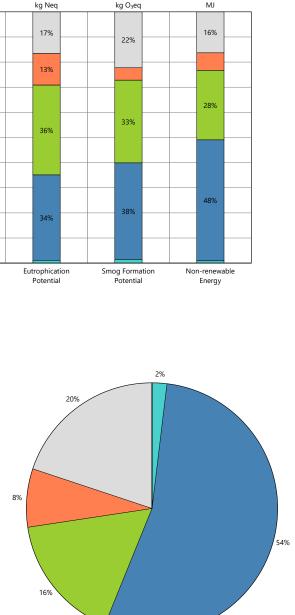
#### Results per Building Element





Legend





61,059

Alexander Llantada Four Freedoms Center 8

1.387E+007

**Global Warming Potential**